The curriculum in accounting is designed to accomplish many specific objectives, the most important of which are: critical thinking, oral communication, business writing proficiency, technical knowledge and skills needed for an entry level accounting position and technical knowledge needed for the Certified Public Accounting Examination.

The individual course descriptions focus primarily on content, as opposed to process. The accounting curriculum reflects the faculty's commitment to excellence and breadth. Faculty use a wide variety of methods to enhance the learning process, with a focus on experiential learning. Accounting courses employ applied projects, technical assignments, group work, class presentations and written reports, and cover ethical and international issues. Accounting courses include technology assignments, team projects, oral reports and term papers and they cover ethical and international accounting issues. The department offers a group of electives in accounting analytics, tax research, international accounting, financial statement analysis, and government accounting. Several courses call for use of software tools used in industry as well as class presentations by students.

Credit Transfer Policy for Accounting Majors (to reach the 150 cr. hr. requirement)

In order to be eligible for the CPA exam in most states, students must complete 150 credit hours. One way to reach 150 credit hours could be completing credits at another university. Credits taken at another university after the start of students' final 30 credits do not transfer back to Marquette University, nor do they count towards credit earned towards the 150 hours at Marquette. The current university transfer policy states that all transfer credits must be approved in advance and the last 30 credits must be taken at Marquette University.

1. Transfer credits completed prior to the final 30 credits needed for graduation:

   a. Students who plan to study at another institution must obtain written approval for each course before the term begins. If prior approval is not obtained, there is no guarantee that credits earned will be accepted by Marquette University. Course approval forms are obtained on the Marquette Central website (https://www.marquette.edu/central/registrar/transfer-central-undergraduate-students.php).

   b. Grades are not accepted in the transfer approval process; only credits transfer. Transferred credit where the grade earned is less than C will only apply toward degree requirements or prerequisites that do not require a grade of C or better. Repeated courses are only reviewed and accepted for credit once, even if taken at different institutions. The most recent grade received is used in the evaluation process.

   c. Once students graduate from Marquette, the university does not transfer any credits, even if completed prior to the last 30 hours; therefore, they are not reflected on a student's transcript.

2. Any credits completed at another university after fulfilling graduation requirements do not transfer back to be recorded on a Marquette University transcript.

   a. Students completing credits after graduation need to check with their respective state's CPA Board in advance of taking these credits, to ensure that the credits are accepted toward the 150 credit requirement.

   b. It is the responsibility of students to check with their respective states' CPA Board.

Accounting Major

Specific Accounting Course Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 3001</td>
<td>Intermediate Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4000</td>
<td>Accounting Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4010</td>
<td>Individual Income Taxation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4020</td>
<td>Advanced Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4030</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BULA 4001</td>
<td>Business Law for Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Three of the following electives: 9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4040</td>
<td>International Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4045</td>
<td>International Taxation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4060</td>
<td>Accounting Analytics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4080</td>
<td>Analysis of Corporate Financial Statements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4119</td>
<td>Tax Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4170</td>
<td>Auditing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Title</td>
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<td>--------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACCO 4931</td>
<td>Topics in Accounting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FINA 4075</td>
<td>FinTech Foundations and Applications</td>
</tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credit Hours:** 33

As part of the Business Core requirements, Accounting majors are required to complete ACCO 4050 instead of INSY 3001, and BULA 3001 as the Business Ethics structured elective. Accounting majors must earn a C or better in all Accounting major requirements including ACCO 1030 and ACCO 1031.

Wisconsin and Illinois, as well as most states, require students to complete 150 semester hours, including a bachelor's degree in accounting, to qualify for the CPA exam. Many students may prefer to meet this requirement by earning a graduate degree in addition to their undergraduate degree. Marquette’s accounting program offers a master of science in accounting degree which meets the 150-hour requirement. For information, consult the Graduate School of Management section of the Graduate Bulletin or contact the Department of Accounting at (414) 288-7340.

Major requirements are in addition to the business curriculum course requirements listed on the College of Business Administration Degree Requirements page of this bulletin.

**Courses**

**ACCO 1030. Principles of Financial Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**
Accounting concepts and principles applied in the preparation of financial statements, asset valuation, and the accounting for debt and equity issues of business corporations.

**ACCO 1031. Principles of Managerial Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**
Structuring data to aid management decisions. Internal control, budgeting, break-even analysis, standard costing, variable costing, ratio analysis, inventory control, capital budgeting and transfer pricing. Prereq: ACCO 1030.

**ACCO 3001. Intermediate Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**
Discussion of the development of accounting standards and the conceptual framework underlying financial accounting. An in-depth review of the income statement and the balance sheet. Recognition, measurement and reporting of cash, receivables, inventories, property, plant and equipment, intangible assets, liabilities and investments. Prereq: ACCO 1031; BUAD 1060, which may be taken concurrently.

**ACCO 3986. Internship Work Period. 0 cr. hrs.**
SNC/UNC grade assessment. Prereq: ACCO 3001, ACCO 4020, and at least 3 additional ACCO major courses; cons. of prog. dir. and cons. of Business Career Center.

**ACCO 3987. Internship Work Period. 0 cr. hrs.**
For students completing a full-time Accounting internship, during the fall or spring semester. Allows students to remain in full-time status for deferment purposes, while completing the internship; however, there is no financial aid provided for this class. SNC/UNC grade assessment. Prereq: ACCO 3001, ACCO 4020, and at least 3 additional ACCO major courses; cons. of prog. dir. and cons. of Business Career Center.

**ACCO 4000. Accounting Communications. 3 cr. hrs.**
A comprehensive examination of the major forms of communication used in the accounting profession. Instruction in business writing and speaking. Prereq: ACCO major and ACCO 3001.

**ACCO 4010. Individual Income Taxation. 3 cr. hrs.**
History of federal income taxation. Taxation of personal income, including self-employment income. Determination of gross income, adjusted gross income, and taxable income. Detailed coverage of income and deductions. Other topics include individual tax credits, alternative minimum tax, tax planning and property transactions. Prereq: ACCO 3001.

**ACCO 4020. Advanced Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**
Recognition, measurement and reporting of stockholders’ equity, retained earnings and dilutive securities. An examination of financial reporting issues; earnings per share, income taxes, pensions, leases, accounting changes and errors. A further elaboration of financial statement preparation: statement of cash flows, interim reporting, segment reporting and reporting for inflation. Also, accounting for partnerships. Prereq: ACCO 3001.

**ACCO 4030. Cost Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**

**ACCO 4040. International Accounting. 3 cr. hrs.**
An overview of accounting issues faced by multinational corporations or firms involved in international business. Issues include the diversity of worldwide accounting principles and the prospects for uniform international accounting standards, foreign currency transactions and translation, inflation, various technical accounting methods and the implications of their application, financial disclosures, analysis of financial statements, auditing, investment analysis, risk management, management information systems, performance evaluation, methods of financing, transfer pricing and taxation. Prereq: ACCO 4020.
ACCO 4045. International Taxation. 3 cr. hrs.
U.S. Taxation of international transactions and foreign taxpayers. A study of the U.S. and foreign taxation of international commercial transactions involving U.S. and foreign taxpayers, including the taxation of income of U.S. taxpayers operating abroad through branches and subsidiaries; the U.S. foreign tax credit provisions; cross-border asset transfers and related intercompany pricing issues; the U.S. taxation of non-resident individuals, partnerships, associations and foreign corporations; and bilateral and multilateral income tax treaties. Prereq: ACCO 4010.

ACCO 4050. Accounting Information Systems. 3 cr. hrs.
Students will identify and understand decisions made by persons with economic, stewardship, regulatory, or other interests in an organization, and learn how to process data and report accounting information to help those persons make their decisions. The course also involves analysis and design of internal control designed to provide assurance that an organization is fulfilling its data collection and information reporting needs, and an introduction to several technology tools used in industry. Prereq: ACCO 1031.

ACCO 4060. Accounting Analytics. 3 cr. hrs.
An overview of how accountants can use analytics to identify and solve business problems in organizations. Students demonstrate competency with tools used in industry to prepare and analyze accounting data as well as communicate their results. Prereq: ACCO 4050.

ACCO 4080. Analysis of Corporate Financial Statements. 3 cr. hrs.
Provides experience in reading, interpreting, and analyzing corporate financial statements. Specific attention is given to the evaluation methods necessary to assess a firm’s short-term liquidity, long-term solvency funds flows, capital structure, return on investment, operating performance, and asset utilization. Effects of alternative accounting methods and footnote disclosures. Prereq: ACCO 3001; or admittance into the AIM or Commercial Banking Program.

ACCO 4119. Tax Research. 3 cr. hrs.
The objective is to assist in the development of essential tax research skills and their application in the prevailing federal tax environment. The student learns how to find tax authority, evaluate the efficacy of that authority and apply the results of the research to a specific situation. Prereq: Sr. stndg. and ACCO 4010.

ACCO 4170. Auditing. 3 cr. hrs.
Focuses on major issues in auditing and the recent pronouncements of authoritative bodies. Specific attention is given to the profession code of conduct, legal liability, study and evaluation of the internal control structure, EDP systems, statistical sampling and reporting responsibilities for attest and non attest engagements. Prereq: ACCO 4050.

ACCO 4931. Topics in Accounting. 1-3 cr. hrs.
Topics vary. Prereq: ACCO 3001.

ACCO 4975. Volunteer Income Tax Assistance. 2 cr. hrs.
Applied experience completing tax returns for members of the community. Prereq: ACCO 4010 or cons. of instr.

ACCO 4986. Accounting Internship - Grading Period. 3 cr. hrs.
S/U grade assessment. Prereq: ACCO 3986 or ACCO 3987, cons. of prog. dir. and cons. of Business Career Center.

ACCO 4987. Accounting Internship - Grading Period. 3 cr. hrs.

ACCO 4988. Accounting Internship Work and Grading Period. 3 cr. hrs.
S/U grade assessment. Prereq: ACCO 3001, ACCO 4020, and at least 3 additional ACCO major courses; cons. of prog. dir. and cons. of Business Career Center.

ACCO 4995. Independent Study in Accounting. 1-4 cr. hrs.
Prereq: Cons. of dept. ch.