

# Law School

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## From the Dean

Law School website (<http://law.marquette.edu>)

People choose a specific law school for many and varied reasons. I know that many of you will select a school because you believe it is the "best" law school you can get into. Some of you want to attend a school in a particular geographical region, while others of you will select an institution because you believe its program offers specialization in certain fields of the law. Perhaps some applicants want to attend a school with a particular religious affiliation. And all of you are concerned about the cost of legal education, and the value and marketability of your J.D. degree once you graduate.

These are all valid considerations, and Marquette merits your serious consideration for any of these reasons. However, I suggest there are some other things you should also think about. First, what is your experience in law school going to be like? Will you become part of a supportive family of students, faculty, administrators and alumni? Second, what kind of person will you be as a result of your legal education? Will law school help you to gain a respect for all persons and an understanding of how law can help people resolve difficult problems, often in times of great stress? Will you be a better person after law school, or not?

To me, the law is a helping profession. As a Catholic and Jesuit law school, we have a particular obligation to assure that the education that is provided at Marquette is designed to enhance our students' respect for all people, while assuring that our students become skilled lawyers who can excel in the legal profession.

Marquette provides you with an unusual opportunity. First, we are an outstanding law school. Our curriculum is designed to ensure that you will have the substantive knowledge, skills, and values essential to practice law in the twenty-first century. We are extremely proud that we train *lawyers*—lawyers who practice in all areas of the profession, in private firms and public agencies, in Wisconsin and throughout the United States. It is no accident that many of our alumni are state and federal judges, and that many Marquette University Law School graduates are business and political leaders. We teach our students to have the skills to succeed in whatever branch of our profession they select. Part of the Jesuit tradition of education is encouraging students to become agents for positive change in society. This is especially important in a law school.

We want our students to be decent people, to give back to our communities, and to be leaders in doing good, both within and outside the profession. We are committed to encouraging our students upon becoming lawyers to provide legal assistance to people who lack the resources to retain counsel and to ensuring that all members of the profession are moral and ethical. We want to use law as an engine for positive change, not as a device to cause anger and unhappiness. Even in the context of adversarial relationships and an attorney's obligation to provide zealous representation to clients, lawyers must be skilled and committed to resolving disputes while maintaining respect for opposing parties and counsel.

Some of you may be concerned about attending a Catholic and Jesuit institution. You might fear that we have modified our curriculum in some way to reflect the views of the Church or the Society of Jesus. Or you might think that we will try to change your present religious belief. In fact, The Society of Jesus, Marquette University, and this Law School are absolutely committed to the core concept of academic freedom and to a full dialogue on every and any issue. Indeed, it is my experience that a broader exchange of views is possible here than at many institutions that are constrained by "political correctness." We are not afraid or ashamed to speak about faith, morality and right and wrong, but we are not parochial in our views. We welcome persons of all backgrounds, religious and non-religious, to our Law School. Law school must be an enriching experience, and part of that enrichment is meeting and learning with people from diverse backgrounds, cultures and religious traditions. We embrace a diverse student body as being essential to a first-rate legal education and a superior law school experience.

We are blessed with an outstanding faculty. The first prerequisite for our faculty is outstanding teaching. Teaching is not a secondary concern at Marquette; it is the primary qualification for hiring, promotion and tenure of faculty. To maximize the formal classroom experience we limit the size of classes and provide a mix of gifted full-time faculty and outstanding adjunct faculty from among the best lawyers in the state. Law faculty and administrators are accessible to students to discuss course material, legal issues, career goals or personal matters. The Jesuit commitment to care for the person is reflected in the way we view students, and how we expect students to view themselves and each other. Our main job is educating you to be highly skilled, highly ethical and moral lawyers and human beings. That requires that we be available to you in and out of the classroom.

There are many fine law schools in the United States. However, I doubt that many schools can offer you the outstanding education, true caring for you as a person and the commitment to make you a better person while you are here. We hope you will give our Law School your serious consideration.

God speed.

Joseph D. Kearney  
Dean and Professor of Law

## Degrees

The Marquette University Law School (<http://law.marquette.edu/>) offers a Juris Doctor (J.D.) and a Master of Laws (LL.M.) in Sports Law for Foreign Lawyers. It also collaborates with a variety of university graduate programs to offer joint J.D./graduate degree programs. Students may also earn a Certificate in Litigation and/or a Certificate in Alternative Dispute Resolution as part of the Juris Doctor program.

As a student at Marquette University Law School, you are part of a caring community. We are committed to providing you with an excellent legal education, with course work that is relevant and intellectually challenging.

The following list includes descriptions of all approved Law School courses. **Note:** The Law School does not offer each course every year. For information on current course offerings, consult the Law School website (<http://law.marquette.edu/>).

#### **LAW 7000 Civil Procedure (4 credits)**

An examination of the progression of civil cases, including jurisdiction, pleading, discovery, pretrial practice, the civil trial process, and post-verdict proceedings. The principal objectives of the course are to equip students with an understanding of the civil litigation process, to contrast the processing of a civil case with that of a criminal case, and to explore the roles of plaintiff and defense counsel.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207000>)

#### **LAW 7001 Constitutional Law (4 credits)**

An introduction to the constitutional system of the United States, organized around 1) the judicial role in the constitutional scheme; 2) the allocation of power between the national government and the states; 3) the division of authority among the branches of the national government; and 4) the limitations imposed upon both national and state government for the protection of individual rights. The course exposes students to alternative theories of constitutional interpretation and contrasts constitutional decision-making with the resolution of disputes under statutory or common law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207001>)

#### **LAW 7002 Contracts (4 credits)**

An examination of the principles governing the formation, performance, and enforcement of promissory obligations. The principal objective of the course is the development of the foundational skills of legal reasoning and legal analysis, skills that the course seeks to develop principally by examining how judge-made common law rules emerge and evolve and how lawyers facilitate that evolution through the representation of clients. In addition, the course will contrast the challenges to the lawyer posed by common-law rules with those posed by statutes and constitutions.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207002>)

#### **LAW 7003 Criminal Law (3 credits)**

A study of the sources and purposes of the criminal law, the definition of crimes, theories of group criminality, and defenses to criminal liability. This course will introduce students to the interpretation and construction of statutes, the use of statutory codes, and will explore the dynamics of the relationship between courts and legislatures.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207003>)

#### **LAW 7004 Legal Analysis, Writing and Research 1 (3 credits)**

This course is the first of two courses that introduce students to researching the law, analyzing how the law applies to a set of facts, and writing a document that reflects that research and analysis. Legal Analysis, Writing and Research 1 focuses on predictive legal writing.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207004>)

#### **LAW 7005 Legal Analysis, Writing and Research 2 (3 credits)**

Builds on the skills learned in LAW 7004. Teaches students how to implement the legal research process using both print and electronic media, how to analyze the results of that research, and how to write a document that reflects that research and analysis. Focuses on persuasive writing.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207005>)

#### **LAW 7006 Property (4 credits)**

This course focuses on ownership, the varieties of interest in land, considerations in the buying and selling of land, and the control of land use through private arrangements and the common law of nuisance. The course also emphasizes multi-stage analysis of legal problems, the intersection of diverse doctrines, and the unique concerns in the practice of transactional law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207006>)

#### **LAW 7007 Torts (4 credits)**

A study of claims and defenses relating to civil liability for the infliction of harm to person and property. Uses of the civil process in shaping and presenting tort actions will also be addressed. The course also will trace the evolution of the common law related to civil liability. Students will consider how social policy shapes the civil duties that are assigned, the standards for the level of care that are imposed, the causation that is recognized, and the damages that are allowed.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207007>)

**LAW 7101 Administrative Law (3 credits)**

A study of state and federal procedures, including the creation and operation of agencies and their relationship to the courts. Special attention is given to administrative investigation, adjudication, and rule making.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207101>)

**LAW 7102 Advanced Civil Procedure (3 credits)**

An examination of procedural aspects of civil litigation that builds upon and goes substantially beyond the mandatory first-year course. Particular attention is paid to (1) certain aspects of Wisconsin civil procedure that differ from those of the federal system, and (2) various aspects of complex litigation, such as class actions, joinder, and multidistrict litigation. Additional topics may include extraordinary writs, settlements, and perfecting appeals.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207102>)

**LAW 7105 Alternative Dispute Resolution (3 credits)**

An examination of extrajudicial methods of dispute resolution, including negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and mini-trials.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000, which may be taken concurrently.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207105>)

**LAW 7106 Amateur Sports Law (3 credits)**

Covers various amateur sports law issues and focuses on legal regulations of interscholastic, intercollegiate, and Olympic sports. Topics covered may include constitutional law, tort law, contract law, Title IX gender discrimination, federal disability discrimination laws, the legal relationship between a university and its student athletes, regulatory authority of the National Collegiate Athletic Association, United States Olympic Committee and high school athletic associations, antitrust law, resolution of disputes affecting Olympic sports (including the jurisdiction and operation of the Court of Arbitration for Sport), and regulation of private education institutions and sports associations.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of 27 credits.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207106>)

**LAW 7108 American Legal History (3 credits)**

This course examines selected topics in American legal history. It focuses on the emergence of legal doctrines (e.g., contract, property, criminal law) and institutions (e.g., the changing roles of judges) in the broader social, cultural and political context. Satisfies the Law School's perspectives requirement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207108>)

**LAW 7110 Antitrust Law (3 credits)**

Analyzes the application of federal antitrust law, primarily the Sherman and Clayton Acts, to 21st century business practices, including price-fixing, exclusive dealing, trade association practices, tying, monopolization, and attempted monopolization, and their effects on competition as well as government enforcement, private party litigation, and various exemptions and immunities. It also considers the economic principles on which antitrust law is based as well as the influences of historical and political factors on the origin and evolution of antitrust law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207110>)

**LAW 7122 Bar Examination Foundations I (3 credits)**

Focuses on developing test-taking skills necessary for success on the Multistate Bar Exam (MBE) and essay portion of a bar examination. Covers three different subject areas from those covered in Bar Examination Foundations II. Follows a "flipped classroom" model where students learn substantive material from three MBE subjects outside the classroom through video lectures. Class time is spent working through practice problems and discussing test-taking skills and strategies. Students have multiple opportunities to complete and receive feedback on MBE and essay questions. Note: Bar Exam Foundations is not a substitute for a commercial bar review course.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of the required 1L curriculum.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207122>)

**LAW 7124 Bar Examination Foundations II (3 credits)**

Focuses on developing test-taking skills necessary for success on the Multistate Bar Exam (MBE) and essay portion of a bar examination. Covers three different subject areas from those covered in Bar Examination Foundations I. Follows a "flipped classroom" model where students learn substantive material from three MBE subjects outside the classroom through video lectures. Class time is spent working through practice problems and discussing test-taking skills and strategies. Students have multiple opportunities to complete and receive feedback on MBE and essay questions. Note: Bar Exam Foundations is not a substitute for a commercial bar review course.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of the required 1L curriculum.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207124>)

**LAW 7125 Business Associations (3 credits)**

This course examines the laws and principles of agency. It also explores the laws that regulate, the characteristics of, and the policies behind, different business organizations, including partnerships, limited liability companies and corporations, with a focus on the closely-held corporation. Topics covered with respect to these business organizations include: entity formation, capital structure and financing, the rights and obligations of the equity holders and managers, and fiduciary duties of managers.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207125>)

**LAW 7126 Business Torts (3 credits)**

Examination of law relating to such business torts as business defamation, product disparagement, interference with contractual obligation, and wrongful discharge.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207126>)

**LAW 7128 Business Basics for Lawyers (2 credits)**

Introduces basic business, economic and finance concepts and issues to students with little or no business knowledge or experience. Aims to reduce the insecurity that not knowing these basic concepts and issues can produce in students entering foundational post-1L courses dealing with, e.g, business associations, taxation, antitrust, securities, bankruptcy, and real estate. The material discussed also proves useful to students pursuing studies in areas such as divorce, estate planning, and small business. Introduces students to issues such as debt and equity, interest rates, present value, real estate, accounting and financial reporting, securities, trading in stocks and bonds, and related topics. Not open to students who had a major or minor in business as an undergraduate, or has earned or is enrolled in an MBA program.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207128>)

**LAW 7130 Canon Law (2 credits)**

Examines the legal system and substantive law of the Roman Catholic Church: Its sources, rules of interpretation, principles of rights and obligations, and major prescriptions in the areas of ecclesial governance, worship, education, and property. Special attention is given to differences between this codified system of law and the Anglo-American tradition. Issues of interest to litigators in church-related cases are addressed. cursorily examines the procedural and penal laws of the Church.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207130>)

**LAW 7134 Constitutional Criminal Procedure (3 credits)**

Focus on constitutional issues relating to the investigative stage of a criminal case. Issues considered include investigative detention; arrest, search, and seizure; interrogation of suspects; and procedures used to identify suspects.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207134>)

**LAW 7135 Constitutional Law 2: Speech and Equality (3 credits)**

Focus on the principal individual rights protections of the United States Constitution: Equal protection, including race and sex discrimination and the emerging conflict over "reverse" discrimination; freedom of expression, including the law of subversive advocacy, defamation, obscenity, and commercial speech; and the problem of state action, the relationship between the Constitution and private discrimination.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207135>)

**LAW 7137 Contemporary Legal Issues: (1-3 credits)**

Courses on various contemporary legal issues proposed by faculty members and approved by the Law School Curriculum Committee. Courses under this title may be repeated where the subject matter is different.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207137>)

**LAW 7139 Creditor-Debtor Law (3 credits)**

Examination of substantive and procedural state and federal law relating to creditors and consumer debtors, including Federal Bankruptcy Law. The bankruptcy focus is primarily on Chapter 7 and Chapter 13 bankruptcies.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207139>)

**LAW 7140 Criminal Process (3 credits)**

An examination of the progression of a criminal case from the initial decision to charge through post-trial proceedings, including the decision to prosecute, judicial screening, bail, discovery, pretrial motions, plea negotiations, trial, and sentencing. The principal objectives are to equip students with a knowledge of the operation of the criminal justice system and to explore the ways in which lawyers fulfill the prosecutor and defense functions.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7003.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207140>)

**LAW 7141 Copyrights (3 credits)**

Builds on LAW 7232 and covers copyright law in more detail, including copyrightability, ownership, infringement, and fair use.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7232.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207141>)

**LAW 7144 Criminal Prosecution - Community Partnership (3 credits)**

In this course, students will examine the shift of American prosecutors away from a response-driven model to an innovative and nationally recognized proactive model focused on preventing crime and increasing quality of life. Prosecutors across the United States are embracing the idea that communities are the central institution for crime prevention, and the success or failure of prosecutors, police, schools, and families are dependent on that community foundation. Community Prosecutors are now asked to use their legal knowledge in the field with police officers, use their communication skills to reach out to community members, use their courtroom and trial skills to prosecute the most violent criminals, and use their creativity to fashion appropriate alternatives to traditional prosecutions.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207144>)

**LAW 7180 Education Law (3 credits)**

This course examines the law and legal problems facing elementary and secondary schools, colleges and universities. Studies focus on legal issues involving students, faculty, administrators and staff.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207180>)

**LAW 7182 Electronic Discovery (2 credits)**

An examination of the procedures for the discovery of electronically stored information under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and state rules of civil procedure. Consideration is given to such subjects as form of production of electronically stored information, cost shifting, and discovery of electronically stored information that is not reasonably accessible. The use of digital evidence is also explored.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207182>)

**LAW 7184 Employment Discrimination (3 credits)**

Examination of state and federal laws prohibiting employment discrimination, including the Equal Pay Act, Title VII, Age Discrimination in Employment Act, Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act, reconstruction era civil rights legislation, and executive orders.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207184>)

**LAW 7185 Employment Law (3 credits)**

Examination of the rights and obligations of employers and employees. This course is far broader than the Employment Discrimination course but covers discrimination only minimally. The wide range of topics covered may include: the status and decline of the employer's traditional right to terminate employees "at will", employees' rights to sue for termination against public policy or under various statutes, such as whistleblower and anti-discrimination laws; the enforceability as of employment handbooks, letters, and oral communications; minimum/overtime wage claims and other wage-and-hour rights; public employees' constitutional First Amendment and Due Process rights; employees' rights to family/medical leave; and the common law of various employee/employer rights and obligations as to, for example, defamation, non-competition/non-solicitation agreements, and privacy rights.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207185>)

**LAW 7187 Environmental Law (3 credits)**

An introduction to the law of pollution control and management of hazardous materials, with a particular emphasis on the major federal environmental statutes, including the National Environmental Policy Act, Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, and Superfund. The contrasting regulatory mechanisms in different statutes, with consideration given to the economic and ethical assumptions underlying the different approaches, and the resolution of environmental problems through private litigation, federal regulation, economic incentive systems, and judicial review of administrative decisions are examined.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7006, LAW 7007 and completion of 27 credits.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207187>)

**LAW 7191 Evidence (3 credits)**

Survey of the law of evidence, focusing upon the Federal Rules of Evidence and corresponding Wisconsin rules. Subjects covered include evidentiary burdens and presumptions, relevancy, hearsay, impeachment and examination of witnesses, selected privileges, and authentication of physical and demonstrative evidence.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207191>)



**LAW 7200 Family Law (3 credits)**

This course covers the basic conceptual and substantive divisions in divorce and adoption law. Topics covered include fault and no-fault divorce, financial consequences of divorce, custody, common law and statutory rules for adoption, termination of parental rights, ethical and policy issues in family law, and interviewing and counseling the family law client.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207200>)

**LAW 7201 Family Law and ADR (3 credits)**

Examines the special issues that arise when alternative dispute resolution is employed to resolve conflicts among family members. Focuses on the dynamics of and necessary dispute resolution techniques for family-centered situations such as negotiation or mediation of prenuptial cohabitation, separation and divorce agreements; custody mediation, TPR (termination of parental rights) mediation, collaborative divorce, and estate settlement negotiations. Also considers ethical issues that are particularly relevant to the family/ADR context.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7200, which may be taken concurrently.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207201>)

**LAW 7203 Federal Courts (3 credits)**

Study of doctrines relating to justiciability, congressional control over federal court jurisdiction, tensions in the allocation of judicial power between state and federal systems, and constitutional and statutory bases of federal judicial power.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000, LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207203>)

**LAW 7204 Federal Criminal Procedure (3 credits)**

An examination of various aspects of federal criminal law and procedure. Federal crimes considered may include drug trafficking, currency reporting and money laundering, RICO and continuing criminal enterprise, mail fraud, Hobbs Act violations, and offenses under criminal civil rights statutes. Various federal procedures are also studied, including initiation of prosecution by grand jury, indictment, bail and denial of release under the Bail Reform Act, discovery and other pretrial proceedings, the operation of the Speedy Trial Act, plea agreements, jury trials, and sentencing under the Federal Sentencing Guidelines.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207204>)

**LAW 7205 Federal Income Taxation of Individuals (3 credits)**

Overview of statutes, regulations, and cases relating to federal income taxation with particular emphasis on fundamental principles and provisions relevant to the practice of various legal specialties involving acquisitions, ownership, sales, exchanges and donative transfers of property, debtor/creditor and bankruptcy problems, divorce and civil litigation.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207205>)

**LAW 7206 Federal Indian Law (3 credits)**

A critical analysis, drawing from a variety of perspectives, of the legal principles governing the relationships among Indian tribes, the federal government, and the states. Satisfies the Law School's perspectives requirement.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001, LAW 7004 and LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207206>)

**LAW 7207 Federal Taxation of Estates, Gifts and Trusts (3 credits)**

Examination of federal estate and gift taxes, as well as income taxation of decedents' estates, trusts and their beneficiaries.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7205 and LAW 7332.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207207>)

**LAW 7209 Federal Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders (3 credits)**

Federal taxation of C corporations and shareholders including tax considerations relevant to organizing, operating, selling, merging, reorganizing and liquidating a corporation.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7205.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207209>)

**LAW 7210 Federal Taxation of Partnerships and S-Corporations (2-3 credits)**

Examines federal income tax aspects of the organization and operation of partnerships, including their formation, transactions between partner and partnership, the transfer of partnership interests, the determination and allocation of income and expenses, basis adjustments, distributions, the death or retirement of a partner, and the use of limited partnerships. Considers federal income tax aspects of other flow-through entities including limited liability companies and small business corporations electing Subchapter S status.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7205 and LAW 7125.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207210>)

**LAW 7215 The First Amendment (3 credits)**

A comprehensive examination of the speech and religion guarantees of the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States. Insofar as speech is concerned, the course will, among other objectives, (a) explore the principal categories of content-based expression – among them incitement, defamation, obscenity, child pornography, and commercial speech; and (b) probe the special constitutional rules created for distinctive contexts – such as the American public school – in an effort to reconcile the expressive rights of individuals with the responsibility of government to retain an ordered society. Insofar as the Constitution's twin protections for religious liberty are concerned, we will explore a host of anti-establishment and free exercise concerns. On the anti-establishment side, issues will include prayer, moments of silence, and the pledge of allegiance in the nation's public schools; government-sponsored displays of religious significance; and public financial assistance alleged to benefit religion and religious institutions. On the free exercise side, we will examine the constitutional conflict produced when religious practices – among them Sabbath worship, the rejection of compulsory education, animal sacrifice, drug use, and conscientious objection – meet up with the contrary demands of civil society. This examination will culminate in our consideration of the landmark Supreme Court decision construing the free exercise guarantee in a manner alleged to reflect insufficient concern for the practices of minority religions, the effort in Congress to overturn that decision, and ensuing developments. The course will pause periodically to explore both Wisconsin's contributions to the development of the First Amendment law (for instance, in areas of school choice and crimes of hate) and the ways in which such law plays out on the ground in communities across Wisconsin (e.g., the controversy in Wauwatosa concerning the cross on the municipality's emblem). Satisfies the Law School's public law requirement. Not open to students who have taken Constitutional Law 2: Speech and Equality or Seminar: Advanced Issues in the First Amendment. Satisfies the Law School's Public Law requirement

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207215>)

**LAW 7220 Health Care Provider Liability (3 credits)**

Focuses on Wisconsin statutory and case law, as well as national trends, in the liability of health care providers. Brought to life by real fact patterns from litigated claims, students learn who is a "patient," what constitutes a "health care provider," and what are the claims and causes of actions that can be brought against those in the health care field. Covers Wisconsin and national standards used to determine concepts such as "causation" of injury, "substantial factor," "sine quo non," "increasing the risk of harm," and "loss of chance." In addition, timely topics such as tort reform, limitations of actions and damages, and public policy related to claims pertaining to health care providers are surveyed and discussed. Effective, efficient, and ethical representation of plaintiffs and/or defendants is part of the course focus.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7007 and completion of 27 credits.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207220>)

**LAW 7221 Health Law (3 credits)**

Introduces topics in Health Care Law including professional licensing and regulation; access to health care; government and private financing roles and strategies; health care reform; quality assurance, patient safety and liability; health care fraud and abuse; discrimination and unequal treatment; privacy laws; workplace violence in the health care setting; issues relating to the provision of behavioral health care; and ethical dilemmas in health care, including those relating to reproductive and end of life care.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of 27 credits.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207221>)

**LAW 7222 Health Care Fraud and Abuse (2 credits)**

Health care fraud and abuse encompasses a variety of administrative and judicial actions against individual and institutional health care providers who file false claims for payment, make business agreements involving excessive profits, kickbacks or unnecessary services, or engage in other practices defined as fraud and abuse under federal criminal and civil statutes. Uses statutes, case law and commentary to identify the various forms of fraud and self-dealing, and the law's response. Provides an introduction to the Medicare and Medicaid Anti-Kickback statutes and False Claims Act, and an overview of topics including conspiracy, mail and wire fraud, and RICO as applied within the scope of healthcare.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7221, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207222>)

**LAW 7231 Insurance (3 credits)**

Study of the law relating to insurance, including consideration of insurance contract formation, contract interpretation, government regulation of the insurance business, and problems associated with common coverages such as fire, property, life, health, disability, and liability insurance. Also includes analysis of special issues relating to liability insurance defense and settlement, coordination of multiple coverages and the secondary insurance market.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002, LAW 7007.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207231>)

**LAW 7232 Intellectual Property Law (3 credits)**

Covers the basics of United States intellectual property law, including patents, copyrights, trademarks, trade secrets and misappropriation. Addresses the policies underlying the protection of intellectual property and compares the different ways organizations and individuals can use intellectual property to protect their interests. Intended both for students who want an introduction to intellectual property and for those who intend to pursue a career in intellectual property.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000, LAW 7007. Completion of the 1L curriculum, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207232>)

**LAW 7235 International Law (3 credits)**

Introduces the basic sources and subject matter of international law and then turns toward an examination of the legal institutions creating and implementing international law--the United Nations, the World Trade organization, and regional institutions such as the European Union and NAFTA. Explores specific topics such as environmental law, human rights, armed conflict, and dispute resolution.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000, LAW 7001 and LAW 7003.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207235>)

**LAW 7237 Introduction to Forensic Science and the Law (2 credits)**

Designed to provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of today's crime laboratories and investigative techniques used in the proper collection, preservation and analysis of evidence. Students are introduced to scientific and technological procedures as they are applied in today's criminal justice system. Introduces the basic principles and uses of forensic science and presents basic applications of the biological, chemical, physical and medical sciences and their presentation in court with particular attention to patterned evidence examination. Discusses the expectations and the limitations of the forensic sciences. Study the nature and significance of the relationship between the courts and the forensic sciences while examining issues regarding the philosophy of science, the scientific method, the rules of evidence and the conduct of trials. Discusses the level of scrutiny required to admit forensic evidence and the extent to which forensic evidence squares with usual or expected scientific standards and practices. Discusses whether scientific conclusions actually assist the trier of fact to arrive at a decision. Critical thinking skills are tested as the student applies scientific conclusions to legal principles. Addresses search and seizure, the rules of evidence and the rules of criminal procedure which dictate the manner in which forensic science and analysis are introduced and challenged in court.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7191; LAW 7134 and LAW 7140, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207237>)

**LAW 7239 Judging and the Judicial Process (3 credits)**

Focuses on courts as institutions and on judges as the primary actors within those institutions. Anticipated topics include judicial selection; judicial ethics; the concepts of judicial independence and accountability and their relationship to one another; the meaningfulness of notions such as judicial activism and judicial inactivism; judicial decision making (both as reported by judges and as analyzed by political scientists, psychologists, and other outsiders); the purpose and appropriateness of specialized courts; managerial or bureaucratic judging; a smattering of jurisprudence; and consideration of how all of these things are affected by changes in the nature and number of cases coming before the courts. Satisfies the Law School perspectives requirement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207239>)

**LAW 7240 Jurisprudence (3 credits)**

Examination of philosophical problems raised by the institution of the law, including the nature of law, its authority, the relationship between law and morality, the nature of judicial reasoning, and the moral and social foundations of particular legal doctrines. Topics may vary depending upon interests of the instructor. Satisfies the Law School's perspectives requirement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207240>)

**LAW 7241 Juvenile Delinquency Law (3 credits)**

Examines the theory, practice, and history of juvenile delinquency in the United States, with special emphasis on Wisconsin Law.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7003, LAW 7140.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207241>)

**LAW 7260 Labor Law (3 credits)**

Survey of the law of labor relations, including organization and representation of employees, strikes, picketing, boycotts, and collective bargaining.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207260>)

**LAW 7261 Land Use Planning (3 credits)**

Topics include history of planning, enabling legislation for planning and zoning, administrative process, aesthetic controls and discrimination in zoning, subdivision and growth control, financing public aspects of new development, and natural resources protection.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207261>)



**LAW 7262 Parent, Child and State (3 credits)**

This course introduces students to the use of social science methods and theories in the law. Methodologies and some basic theories of sociology and psychology will be studied. After introducing basic concepts, the course will focus on applying social science analysis to legislation and cases in the area of family law, juvenile law and child protection. Satisfies the Law School's perspectives requirement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207262>)

**LAW 7263 Law and Poverty (3 credits)**

Critically examines the relationships between law and poverty. Questions to be addressed include: To what extent do law and legal institutions contribute to fairness and equality for the urban poor? To what extent do law and legal institutions exacerbate the problems and difficulties of the urban poor?

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207263>)

**LAW 7265 Law And Religion (3 credits)**

An exploration of the interface between law and religion, primarily within the context of the American legal system. The following areas may be examined: the historical and conceptual relationships between law and religion; the history, theory and doctrine of the religion clauses of the First Amendment, and the "no religious Test" clause of article VI of the U.S. Constitution; analogous provisions of state constitutions; various federal and state statutory provisions addressing religious freedom (including conscientious objection), religious discrimination, and the taxation and regulation of religious entities; the role of religion in specific legal decision-making contexts such as health care and child custody; the influence of religious values on legal actors such as judges, legislators, lawyers, and jurors; the proper role of religion in law and politics; the role of religion in international law and the law of human rights; and the search for a legal or constitutional definition of religion. Satisfies the Law School's perspectives requirement.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207265>)

**LAW 7266 The Law Governing Lawyers (3 credits)**

An introduction to legal and ethical principles governing lawyers, the legal profession, and the practice of law. Study of the principal ways in which lawyers are regulated -- through bar admission, lawyer disciplinary actions, and legal malpractice suits. The course explores the lawyer-client relationship and the scope and limits of duties owed to the client, the legal system, and third parties

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207266>)

**LAW 7267 Privacy (3 credits)**

A survey of privacy law, including tort actions for invasion of privacy, constitutional privacy principles, privacy of health care records, and privacy in employment. Selected statutes that affect privacy interests are studied, including wiretap laws, fair credit reporting, and access to governmental information (FOIA.) Privacy issues of current interest are addressed, including privacy in adoption, transfer and use of consumer information, and regulation of the internet.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001, LAW 7007.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207267>)

**LAW 7269 Legislation (3 credits)**

The development and interpretation of state and federal statutory law, including the roles of legislators and legislative committees, the executive branch and administrative agencies, the judiciary, the electorate, and special interests.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001, LAW 7004 and LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207269>)

**LAW 7271 Local Government Law (3 credits)**

Legislative control over local government; home rule; the scope of municipal powers; police power; land use control and other current urban legal problems.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of 27 credits.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207271>)

**LAW 7280 Managed Health Care (3 credits)**

Managed Health Care law examines the expanding field of legal practice in the ever-changing health care industry. The movement of many (if not all) employers to some form of "managed care," the continued consolidation within insurance, hospitals, and medical market sectors, and a multitude of proposed and enacted laws and regulations and court decisions make this area fertile ground for myriad types of legal work. Managed Health Care Law offers the student an understanding of the health care industry itself, the rise (and potential recession) of "traditional" managed care, and the significant roles attorneys play in virtually all areas of both. The course will also introduce students to the wide range of practice settings in which lawyers are involved in the health care industry and the various clients they represent.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207280>)

**LAW 7286 Milwaukee Street Law Project (2 credits)**

Law students teach a two-semester course to Milwaukee public high school students that is designed to foster in the high school students an understanding of the law, legal process, our system of governance, and effective citizenship. To accomplish this the law students devote three hours per week at their assigned high schools. In the fall semester law students teach such subjects as criminal law and procedure, juvenile justice, driver licensing, consumer law, torts, family law, housing law, and individual rights law. In the spring semester the law students teach basic trial advocacy skills and their high school students participate as lawyers and witnesses in a city-wide mock trial competition presided over by federal and state trial court judges. Throughout the school year, law students also help their high school students develop basic academic skills such as reading, writing, listening, oral expression, problem solving and analytical thinking; they also teach skills necessary for responsible participation in a democratic society. A two-hour seminar is conducted for the law students each week which focuses on substantive law as well as interactive teaching methodologies. Law students are required to submit weekly journals, lesson plans, and timesheets. Among the lawyering skills emphasized are critical thinking, organization and prioritization, planning and preparation, and effective communication with lay persons. Consent required.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207286>)

**LAW 7292 Nonprofit Law and Organizations (2-3 credits)**

Course will cover basic concepts in nonprofit organizations with emphasis on formation, drafting or organizational and operational documents, maintenance and record keeping, tax consequences and state and federal requirements. Governance, fundraising strategies and regulations and the role of nonprofits in the community will also be explored.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207292>)

**LAW 7300 Patent and Trade Secret Law (3 credits)**

Builds on LAW 7232 and covers patent and trade secret law in more detail, including: patent disclosure requirements; patentability; the scope of patent grants; claim interpretation, infringement, and remedies; and trade secrets and their interaction with patents.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7232.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207300>)

**LAW 7302 Products Liability (2-3 credits)**

Explores all aspects of the law of products liability. Focuses primarily on the common law development of the subject, but also covers statutory and regulatory aspects of product safety. Torts and Contracts are prerequisites, but is suitable for those who did not cover products liability in their first-year Torts class.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002, LAW 7007.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207302>)

**LAW 7303 Professional Sports Law (3 credits)**

Covers various legal issues affecting the professional sports industries and focuses on antitrust, labor, contracts, regulations of private associations, regulation of athlete agents and their ethical duties, and intellectual property and sports broadcasting issues.

*Prerequisite:* Completion of 27 credits. LAW 7125, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207303>)

**LAW 7320 Sales (3 credits)**

An examination of Article 2 of the Uniform Commercial Code, including contract formation, performance, and remedies.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207320>)

**LAW 7321 Secured Transactions (3 credits)**

The study of Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code P Secured Transactions. Focuses on the creation of security interests; the perfection of security interests; the priority of security interests; the rights of buyers of secured collateral; and the rights and remedies available for secured creditors and debtors upon default.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207321>)

**LAW 7322 Securities Regulation (3 credits)**

Survey of federal and state laws regulating the market for publicly held securities and their effect on issuers, purchasers, and sellers of securities. Emphasis on the Securities Act of 1933, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Wisconsin Uniform Securities Law.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7125, strongly recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207322>)

**LAW 7323 Sentencing (3 credits)**

An introduction to the law of sentencing and examining the procedures and substantive rules governing the imposition of criminal sanctions in both federal and state court systems. Topics include Eighth Amendment prohibition on cruel and unusual punishment, federal sentencing guidelines, sentencing procedure, Wisconsin sentencing law, probation and intermediate sanctions, organizational sentencing, and forfeiture.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7140.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207323>)

**LAW 7324 Starting and Managing a Law Practice (3 credits)**

This course is designed to equip students with the knowledge, skills, and resources to consider self-employment as a means to achieve professional satisfaction. It will address benefits, pitfalls and other considerations in starting and managing a law practice. Specific topics include: selecting a practice focus; securing financing and insurance; learning about and employing technology; attracting and maintaining clients; generating income; hiring and retaining employees; and incorporating into day-to-day professional life the variety of ethical obligations that operate on lawyers who manage their own practices.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207324>)

**LAW 7326 Sports Industry Taxation Issues (2 credits)**

Introduces students to a range of tax law, policy, and practice issues arising in the amateur and professional sports industries, including the construction and financing of sports facilities, college athletics, the compensation of professional athletes (including federal, state, and international tax issues), and the structure and operation of professional sports leagues and franchises (including choice of entity, day to day operations and business sale).

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005, LAW 7125, LAW 7205.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207326>)

**LAW 7327 Sports Law Research (1-3 credits)**

Students conduct extensive research and analyze preselected resources within the sports industry under the supervision of the director of the National Sports Law Institute. Research and analysis conducted might relate to Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS), United States Olympic Committee (USOC), and United States Anti-Doping Agency (USADA) arbitration decisions, collegiate athletics coaching and administrative contracts, professional sports league agreements (CBA's, drug testing policies, conduct rules), and professional sports franchise lease agreements. Specific focus of the research conducted is determined by the director each semester.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207327>)

**LAW 7331 National Security Law (2 credits)**

Examines federal legal issues arising in the federal government's efforts to provide security to its citizens in emergency circumstances, such as against terrorist attacks, but also in the areas of public health, including COVID-19. Topics include the historical roots of executive powers; public health authority; electronic surveillance; investigation of terrorist offenses; detention of enemy combatants; torture; drone strikes; immigration; and the role of the courts. A class on constitutional law or constitutional criminal procedures is recommended but is not required.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207331>)

**LAW 7332 Trusts And Estates (3 credits)**

Examination of intestate succession, wills and various will substitutes, inter vivos and testamentary trusts, future interests in real and personal property, and problems arising in the administration of decedents' estates and trusts.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7006.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207332>)

**LAW 7340 Workers' Compensation (3 credits)**

Examination of the legal effects of work-related injuries and diseases, including compensability, employment relationships, causation, medical and legal proof, impairment, benefits, claims procedures, administrative and appellate review, third party suits, insurance, and conflict of laws.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207340>)

**LAW 7342 Water Law (3 credits)**

Examines the legal principles involved in securing, allocating, transferring, managing, and adjudicating water rights for public and private uses. Topics include the prior appropriation doctrine; riparian water rights; groundwater; the public trust doctrine; federal and Indian reserved water rights; water development and distribution; the relationship between water and economic development; water quality; government regulation; federal and constitutional water-related issues; and the economics of water policy.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207342>)

**LAW 7401 Seminar: Adoption (2 credits)**

This seminar examines current legal and policy issues relevant to the field of adoption. Topics, which may be explored, include standards for the termination of parental rights, concerns related to interracial foster care placements or adoptions, and abrogation of adoption.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207401>)

**LAW 7403 Seminar: Advanced Constitutional Law (2 credits)**

A seminar course that provides a review of the Supreme Court's most recent constitutional rulings, in-depth treatment of certain topics from the basic constitutional law courses, exposure to several topics normally not covered in those courses, and a survey of emerging constitutional issues.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207403>)

**LAW 7406 Seminar: Advanced Legal Writing (2-3 credits)**

Engages students in advanced exercises in legal writing. The goal is to deepen a student's command of the writing process and to expand a student's ability to develop, structure, and write legal texts for a variety of writing purposes and audiences.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207406>)

**LAW 7420 Seminar: Child Maltreatment (2 credits)**

A seminar which examines the legal, social and psychological dynamics of violence directed at children.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207420>)

**LAW 7421 Seminar: Civil Rights Enforcement (2 credits)**

Explores the challenges that arise when government entities and legal actors must implement or enforce laws that mandate equality. Among the topics addressed are: competing definitions of equality and the application of doctrines developed as correctives to racial injustice to other protected classes; dynamics of structuralism, federalism and local control that influence and sometimes restrict civil rights enforcement; the limitations of legal and administrative remedies for inequality; and dynamics of equality between civil rights lawyers and their clients. Throughout the term, the Wisconsin's school civil rights enforcement regime is used as a case study to ground the discussion of these big-picture questions.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004 and LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207421>)

**LAW 7422 Seminar: Corporate Criminal Liability (2 credits)**

Study of the legal issues arising from the criminal conduct of publicly held corporations and their employees. Topics addressed include theories of enterprise punishment, the utility of corporate codes of conduct, the attorney-client privilege in a corporate context, criminal RICO prosecutions, liability for mail fraud and false claims, and strategies in responding to the criminal investigation of a corporate client.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207422>)

**LAW 7429 Seminar: The Foreign Affairs Constitution (2 credits)**

A study of the foreign policy dimensions of the U.S. constitution. Examines topics such as the Constitution's Treaty, War Powers, and Foreign Commerce Clauses; whether customary international law is part of federal common law; the role of international law in Eighth Amendment jurisprudence; and the Federal-state allocation of the authority to conduct foreign affairs.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207429>)

**LAW 7435 Seminar: International Intellectual Property (2 credits)**

Examines the major international agreements related to patents, trademarks, and copyrights and other forms of intellectual property, which include free trade agreements such as the TRIPS Agreement, substantive treaties enforced by the World Intellectual Property Organization, and associated human rights treaties. Focuses on the scope of the protected intellectual property rights, the limits placed on the intellectual property rights, and the enforcement of the intellectual property rights. Particular attention is paid to how international, transnational, and domestic intellectual property institutions are impacted by the existence of the international intellectual property regime.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7232 and LAW 7235, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207435>)

**LAW 7437 Seminar: Jurisprudence of Sport (2 credits)**

Explores the ways in which games and sports can illuminate dynamics and problems that arise in law and vice-versa. Both law and sports are primarily rule-governed activities, and thus both present similar fundamental (and thus often highly theoretical) questions regarding the formulation, application, and enforcement of those rules. These questions include: the extent to which formal, written rules (as opposed to informal norms) are the exclusive source of authority; what the mechanisms for the enforcement and application of those rules or norms should be; how to respond to situations in which a decision maker has imperfect information; whether and how to provide a right of appeal; how to distinguish between “cheating” and the strategic use of rules; and how to craft appropriate sanctions for violations.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207437>)

**LAW 7445 Seminar: Law and Literature (2 credits)**

Explores the relationship of law and literature, focusing in particular on the portrayal of law, lawyers, and legal proceedings in selected essays, plays, short stories and novels. How and why is the understanding of justice different in literature than it is in the conventional legal discourse?

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207445>)

**LAW 7446 Seminar: Litigating the Lessons of History (2 credits)**

Explores how originalist and historical arguments shape judicial resolution of hotly contested matters of constitutional law, with a particular emphasis on recent separation-of-powers disputes arising in federal courts of appeals and the Supreme Court. Requires students to read and provide oral and written analysis of briefs, primary and secondary historical sources, and judicial opinions. Students gain a critical understanding of the role that originalist and historical arguments play in shaping constitutional decisions.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207446>)

**LAW 7454 Seminar: Professional and Ethical Identity Formation (2 credits)**

Students develop their professional identity and explore topics including cultivating civility, respect, and inclusivity in law practice; developing sound professional habits; engaging in reflective, ethical decision-making, and actively maintaining connection to one's core values and moral identity. Self-care and lawyer well-being are also addressed.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207454>)

**LAW 7456 Seminar: Property and Social Identity (2 credits)**

Students explore the intersection of property law and social identity, including race, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, disability, and gender. Focuses on how law attempts to manage social identity, and its impact on doctrine and practice of property law. Subsequently explores the legal framework of dispossession, the relationship of property to space and place-making, and the intersection of property law with revolution and repair. Special attention is paid to how each of these experiences has been at the locus of recent social events including the Black Lives Matter movement. Students examine cutting-edge issues, including environmental justice, real estate transactions, and land-use law, and prepare presentations on issues in diversity, equity and inclusion.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207456>)

**LAW 7460 Seminar: Selected Topics (1-3 credits)**

Seminars on various topics selected by Law School faculty and approved by the Law School Curriculum Committee.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207460>)

**LAW 7461 Seminar: Selected Topics in Business and Commercial Law (2-3 credits)**

This seminar explores various topics in law and policy relating to business and commerce, including business organization and finance, bankruptcy, and corporate criminal liability.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207461>)

**LAW 7462 Seminar: Selected Topics in Civil Dispute Resolution (2-3 credits)**

This seminar focuses on selected issues relating to civil litigation, dispute resolution and alternative dispute resolution.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207462>)

**LAW 7463 Seminar: Selected Topics in Criminal Law (2-3 credits)**

This variable topic seminar explores various issues relating to substantive criminal law, criminal procedure and criminal evidence.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207463>)



**LAW 7464 Seminar: Selected Topics in Environmental Law (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic seminar focusing on new or specialized issues in environmental law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207464>)

**LAW 7465 Seminar: Selected Topics in Estate Planning (2-3 credits)**

This is a variable topic seminar that addresses issues that arise in the estate planning context.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207465>)

**LAW 7466 Seminar: Selected Topics in Family Law (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic seminar in family issues and policy.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7200.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207466>)

**LAW 7534 Sentencing: Theory, History, and Policy (3 credits)**

Considers how sentencing in the United States has traditionally been regarded as a matter of wide judicial discretion. Focuses on such questions as: What purposes should judges seek to further in exercising judicial discretion, and how are these purposes most effectively advanced? What procedural protections should be recognized for defendants and crime victims? How has the sentencing process been structured differently over time and in different jurisdictions? Combines consideration of legal doctrine, theory, practice, and social science.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7003.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207534>)

**LAW 7567 Seminar: Selected Topics in Health Law (2-3 credits)**

Selected current issues in health law, including such topics as public health issues; forensic sciences; health care finance and delivery reform; and genetics, behavior and the law.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7221.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207567>)

**LAW 7568 Seminar: Selected Topics in Intellectual Property (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic seminar focusing on new or specialized issues in intellectual property law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207568>)

**LAW 7569 Seminar: Selected Topics in International, Comparative and Foreign Law (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic seminar focusing on specific issues in international, comparative and foreign law.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207569>)

**LAW 7570 Seminar: Selected Topics in Labor and Employment Law (2-3 credits)**

This is a variable topic seminar that addresses issues that arise in the labor and employment law context.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207570>)

**LAW 7571 Seminar: Selected Topics in Real Estate Law (2-3 credits)**

This is a variable topic seminar that addresses issues that arise in the real estate context.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207571>)

**LAW 7572 Seminar: Selected Topics in Sports Law (2 credits)**

This seminar explores selected contemporary legal issues pertaining to professional and amateur sports. Topics may vary from semester to semester. Classes are to be conducted in a discussion format, and each student in the seminar will write a substantial research paper on a specific topic chosen in consultation with the instructor. Students will also make a presentation to the seminar on their research.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207572>)

**LAW 7573 Seminar: Selected Topics in Taxation (2-3 credits)**

This seminar will examine topics in tax law and policy.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7205.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207573>)

**LAW 7581 Seminar: The Supreme Court (2 credits)**

This seminar will be run as a Supreme Court, with the students assuming the roles of both the justices and, in turns, the lawyers. Specifically, we will use cases that will be argued before the Supreme Court of the United States or the Wisconsin Supreme Court in the semester in which the seminar is offered. The students will be required to orally argue one case and to write one majority opinion and one dissent in cases that other students have argued. The course should be of interest not only to students expecting to engage in appellate advocacy, but also to anyone seeking to improve his or her oral and written legal skills.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004 and LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207581>)

**LAW 7584 Seminar: Current Problems in Tort Law (2 credits)**

Tort law has always grappled with cutting edge issues created by new technologies. Explores tort law's applicability to several problems that are currently working their way through the tort system in one form or another: liability issues presented by the expected rise of autonomous vehicles, efforts to hold prescription drug manufacturers liable for the opioid epidemic, the use of tort law as a mechanism for addressing harms caused by climate change, litigation against the National Football League relating to the long-term effects caused by concussions, and tort law's response to modern privacy harms that occur online. Begins with an exploration of tort theory, designed to expose students to the diverse range of academic approaches to tort law and help develop a deeper understanding of the tort system. Moves on to a discussion of how tort law can and should (or can't and shouldn't) respond to the various problems listed above.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7007.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207584>)

**LAW 7588 Seminar: Wisconsin Legal History (2 credits)**

The main themes in American legal and constitutional history are explored through a case study of the legal experience of the state of Wisconsin. Topics include Wisconsin's pre-1848 experience as a territory; the drafting of the first state constitution; the role of law in the economic development of the state; legal attitudes concerning ethnicity, race and gender; the development of the legal profession; legal education; progressivism and the rise of the bureaucratic state; and legal recognition of the rights of consumers.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207588>)

**LAW 7590 Seminar: (When) Equal Protection is Not Enough (2 credits)**

Considers five major challenges that the U.S. faces today: climate change, patriarchy/misogyny, racism, economic inequality, and the struggle for democracy. Through a systems-based lens, the class first examines the root causes of these challenges, and the way law currently constructs and applies to them. Explores possibilities for transformational change—cultural, political, economic, environmental, and legal—that are offered by shifting to a relational frame. The readings are interdisciplinary, underscoring how law affects areas outside of the law.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207590>)

**LAW 7591 Seminar: Unenumerated Rights and the Constitution (2 credits)**

Explores the concept of "unenumerated rights" in the American constitutional tradition and, in particular, the concept of "substantive due process" as the mechanism by which such rights have been protected. Discusses the jurisprudential background of the concept of unenumerated rights, as well as survey the development of the doctrine in general. Also discusses in-depth several specific examples of the protection or non-protection of such rights including: the "liberty of contract," the right to travel; rights relating to marriage and parenting; rights to bodily autonomy and control.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207591>)

**LAW 7592 Workshop: ADR in Intellectual Property (2 credits)**

Covers the basics of alternative dispute resolution (ADR). Examines mediation, arbitration and mini-trials, in the context of U.S. intellectual property (IP) disputes, to include the claims and defenses relating to patent, trademark and copyright infringement and trade-secret misappropriation matters. Explores why ADR is advantageous in resolving IP disputes. Culminates in a "hands-on" mediation exercise of a patent or trademark infringement matter.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207592>)

**LAW 7702 Workshop: Arbitration (2 credits)**

A professional skills workshop focusing on the techniques for effective participation in arbitration. Students participate in mock arbitrations, including the preparation of arbitration materials, writing briefs and decisions, and role-playing. Relevant statutory and case law is also covered.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207702>)

**LAW 7703 Workshop: Advanced Brief Writing (2-3 credits)**

Offers an opportunity for advanced instruction in brief writing. The skill of writing effective and persuasive briefs is vital for lawyers working in both trial and appellate courts. In this workshop, students engage in drafting exercises that focus on the key parts of a brief: issue statements, introductions, statements of fact, and argument sections. All writing submitted is reviewed and feedback is provided.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207703>)

**LAW 7705 Workshop: Appellate Writing and Advocacy (3 credits)**

A prerequisite to participation in moot court, that introduces students to the appellate process, appellate writing, and oral advocacy. Students study how a case travels through the appellate courts at the state and federal level, the criteria upon which cases are accepted for review, spotting issues for appeal, standards of review, developing a theory of the appeal, drafting an appellate brief, and presenting an oral argument. Students learn these skills in the context of a moot court competition in which they draft an appellate brief and deliver oral arguments.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207705>)

**LAW 7710 Workshop: Business Bankruptcy (2 credits)**

Provides students with the opportunity to learn how to develop a Chapter 11 plan of reorganization. The Chapter 11 process is subdivided into its component parts. Each part is analyzed by solving problems that commonly occur in Chapter 11. Some of the topics to be covered include, first-day orders; executor contracts and leases; collective bargaining agreements; retiree benefits; pension plans; operating rules in Chapter 11; post-petition financing; plan requirements; secured creditor treatment; claims classification; creditor voting; disclosure statements; confirmation problems; cram down methods; 363 sales; pre-packaged plans, and more.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7139.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207710>)

**LAW 7712 Workshop: Business Planning (3 credits)**

Examines legal and business issues lawyers face in representing a business organization in its early stages of development. Topics covered include: (1) selecting the appropriate organizational form for the start-up business, (2) addressing control issues and the particular concerns associated with having minority owners, (3) financing the start-up business, (4) compensating employees, including through stock and stock options, (5) giving equity investors exit rights, and (6) addressing common ethical issues lawyers face in representing start-ups. Examines not only these principles and the theories behind them, but also studies how they function in practice, through the lens of hypothetical business transactions.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7125.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207712>)

**LAW 7714 Cybersecurity Law and Practice (2 credits)**

Surveys U.S. cybersecurity law through the lens of practice. Laws covered include federal and state statutes and regulations, together with existing common law and (where law does not yet exist or is sparse) developing guidance.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207714>)

**LAW 7715 Workshop: Child Abuse (2 credits)**

Focuses on developing the skills and competencies necessary for lawyers to deal with allegations of child abuse, whether such allegations arise in the context of civil, criminal, family, or children's court matters. In particular, students will learn the basic techniques for interviewing children who may have been victims of, or witnesses to, child abuse; how to evaluate evidence of child abuse; how such evidence is and is not permitted to be used in court; and a range of other skills germane to representations that implicate child abuse issues. Students will also draft motions and pleadings designed to enable them to understand the legal issues involved in child abuse matters.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207715>)

**LAW 7716 Workshop: Community Development and Racial Equity (2 credits)**

Community Development fills the gap when market forces are not sufficient to provide all communities with available housing, jobs, and other quality-of-life-resources. Understanding racial equity is foundational to understanding Community Development. Racial equity is when someone's quality of life is not predetermined by race. Topics covered include frameworks to identify root causes of racial inequity in housing, logic models to plan community change, and identifying how regulations of land, banking and tax systems can be used to drive equitable outcomes.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207716>)

**LAW 7718 Workshop: Corporate Governance (2 credits)**

Focuses on all aspects of Corporate Governance and working effectively with a Board of Directors and management of a company. Explores the laws, rules, regulations and practices that govern the establishment and running of U.S. public corporations today, issues and challenges facing shareholders, and directors and senior officers of corporations. Topics include the duty of care, the duty of loyalty and the business judgement rule; proxies and shareholder proposals; proxy advisors, their influence, and the role they play; the nomination, election and removal of directors; executive compensation and shareholder meetings. Current issues and events in Corporate Governance are examined and discussed throughout the course – The WSJ, NYT and other current publications are important sources of information and are the basis of class discussion. Effective presentations and communications in a corporate environment are an important aspect of the course.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7125.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207718>)

**LAW 7719 Workshop: Corporate Compliance (2 credits)**

Corporate compliance, one of the fastest growing markets for legal services, addresses the problems of organizations struggling to manage risk, ranging from corruption to data privacy. Explores the process involved in addressing compliance risk. Addresses a number of substantive compliance areas, but the goal is to teach students how to develop a risk-based approach to solve compliance problems.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7125.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207719>)

**LAW 7720 Workshop: Civil Dispute Resolution: (2-4 credits)**

This workshop will enhance students' skills in resolving disputes short of litigation. Depending on the instructor's preference, the workshop will focus on mediation, arbitration or negotiation.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207720>)

**LAW 7722 Workshop: Contract Drafting (2-3 credits)**

Introduces students to the fundamental skills common to drafting and negotiating contracts.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002, LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207722>)

**LAW 7723 Workshop: Criminal Law (2-3 credits)**

This variable topics workshop will enhance students' skills relating to representation of defendants, plea bargaining, pretrial litigation, criminal trials, postconviction representation, and mental commitments tied to criminal prosecutions.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207723>)

**LAW 7724 Workshop: Deposition Practice (2-3 credits)**

This is a professional skills workshop on all aspects of deposition practice, a mainstay of civil litigation. The goal is to enhance your understanding of the rules governing depositions and to develop your skills in taking and defending depositions. Topics include: deciding which persons to depose, preparing and deposing lay and expert witnesses, making appropriate objections, defending lay and expert witnesses at deposition and using depositions at trial.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207724>)

**LAW 7728 Workshop: Criminal Practice (2 credits)**

A professional skills workshop focusing on pretrial and post-trial practice in criminal cases. Topics include formal and informal discovery; drafting and litigating suppression motions relating to arrests, stops, searches, identifications, and interrogations; plea negotiations and guilty plea procedures; and postconviction motion practice, including ineffective assistance of counsel challenges.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7140.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207728>)

**LAW 7730 Workshop: Environmental Practice (2-3 credits)**

This variable topic workshop will enhance students' skills relating to air and water pollution laws, natural resources and hazardous materials.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207730>)

**LAW 7731 Workshop: Estate Planning (2-3 credits)**

This variable content workshop focuses on the development of lawyering skills relating to the disposition of property during lifetime and at death.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207731>)

**LAW 7740 Workshop: Family Practice and Procedure (2-3 credits)**

A professional skills workshop focusing on practical aspects of family law practice, such as divorce, custody, adoption and TPR, using Wisconsin law as a starting point. The workshop will also consider the role and responsibility of a GAL under Wisconsin law.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7200.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207740>)

**LAW 7749 Workshop: Gender Equity and the Law (2 credits)**

Explores systems that impact equity and inequity based on gender, identity and intersectionality. Examines how current policies and laws support or undermine such systems, suggest reforms and create proposals for change.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207749>)

**LAW 7750 Workshop: Guardian ad Litem (2 credits)**

This workshop focuses on the practice of the guardian ad litem. It is structured around three major themes: 1) the guardian ad litem in children's court cases; 2) the guardian ad litem in family court cases; and 3) the guardian ad litem in guardianship, protective placements, and mental health commitment cases.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207750>)

**LAW 7761 Workshop: Health Law (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic workshop aimed at developing students' skills relating to a health law practice.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207761>)

**LAW 7764 Workshop: Immigration Law - Family (2 credits)**

Explores a variety of issues in Family-Based Immigration. Topics covered include the various sources of federal administrative law at play in the immigration context, grounds of inadmissibility, and other issues in family-based immigration. Designed to help students learn how to analyze the complex legal issues involved in Family-Based immigration and practice their advocacy skills as they prepare an application, legal brief and supporting evidence for a mock submission to U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7001.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207764>)

**LAW 7765 Workshop: The Impact of Gender Equity Laws on Sport (2 credits)**

A practical and comprehensive overview of the ways in which gender equity laws and concerns have impacted youth, high school, college and U.S. Olympic sport. Reviews the development of Title IX, the Clery Act, Title VII, the Equal Pay Act, and the Campus Save Act, among other laws. Analyses the following areas of specific application to sport, including; what is considered to be a sport under these laws, the laws' impact on athletics specific to participation opportunities (the 3 and 2 part tests), the policy interpretation and federal interpretive guidance, program benefits and aid, claims brought by male and female participations, discrimination, sexual harassment, violence, bullying and retaliation, transgender participation, employment discrimination, constitutional law, gender testing and Safesport initiatives.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207765>)

**LAW 7766 Workshop: The Inside Job: The Role of In-House Counsel (2 credits)**

Discusses the rise of in-house legal departments and how this has fundamentally changed the manner in which traditional law firms serve their clients. Considers how the role of in-house counsel is different from the role of a private practice attorney. Explores the substantive and procedural aspects of an in-house law practice, focusing on the daily challenges and responsibilities of in-house attorneys. Offers simulated experiences similar to those of attorneys serving as in-house counsel in businesses and other organizations. Integrates doctrine, theory, skills and ethics particular to attorneys for whom their employer is their only client. Incorporates conversations with guest general counsels who share real world experiences and challenges, discuss current relevant events and distill best practices for the role. Designed for any student interested in in-house practice – those who wish to work in a law firm or governmental role and interact with in-house counsel, those who would like to practice in-house, and those who are interested in exploring different career paths.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005 and LAW 7125.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207766>)

**LAW 7770 Workshop: Intellectual Property (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic workshop designed to develop student skills relating to specific areas of intellectual property. Focus of the workshop will vary and may include emphasis upon copyright, patent and trademark litigation, patent and/or trademark prosecution and licensing.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207770>)



**LAW 7771 Workshop: Intellectual Property Litigation (2-3 credits)**

This course is a recreation of an actual intellectual property case through preliminary considerations (such as whether suing is the proper course of action), pleadings, pretrial activities, discovery, trial preparation, evidentiary problems and appellate procedures. Students learn to examine and cross-examine expert and technical witnesses, prepare technical evidence with the assistance of computerized litigation support services, practice presentation of technical subject matter to lay juries and judges, and present evidence regarding the calculation of damages.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207771>)

**LAW 7772 Workshop: Interviewing and Counseling (2 credits)**

Seeks to inculcate, develop and refine skills of interviewing and counseling, professional skills indispensable to the effective delivery of competent legal services. Whether representing clients in connection with litigated matters, transactions, estate plans or other work, lawyers need to be cognizant of the most effective ways to elicit facts, formulate strategies and render advice. Assists students in grasping both the theoretical underpinnings and the practical realities of interviewing and counseling.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207772>)

**LAW 7780 Workshop: Labor and Employment Law (2-3 credits)**

A professional skills workshop focusing on such issues as collective bargaining, boycotts, strikes, the representation of employers and employees and non-unionized employment claims.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207780>)

**LAW 7782 Workshop: Lawyers & Life (2-3 credits)**

What, exactly, does it mean to succeed? How can new lawyers maximize the prospects that they will succeed, professionally and personally? This experience aims to equip new lawyers with the capacity to identify, develop, and refine a cluster of skills indispensable to success that receives little attention in the traditional law school curriculum. In particular, the experience will prompt students to examine and employ skills of self-reflection, goal-setting, self-assessment, wellness, resilience, value identification, emotional intelligence, and listening, all toward the end of crafting comprehensive strategies for the pursuit of professional and personal success.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207782>)

**LAW 7785 Workshop: Legal and Business Issues in Collegiate Athletics (2 credits)**

A practical workshop applying the legal doctrines and theories covered in Amateur Sports Law to current legal and business issues affecting the regulation and governance of intercollegiate athletics. Topics covered and practical skills developed may relate to antitrust, contractual and other legal challenges to eligibility and amateurism rules; the history of collegiate athletics scandals and reform; rules violations, and legal challenges to penalties and appeals; student athlete contractual and employment rights; the NCAA's Legislative Services Database (LSDBi) and enforcement of NCAA rules (including proceedings before Committee on Infractions and Infractions Appeals Committee); the student athlete's legal relationship with the NCAA and the university; conference realignment and legal challenges to university, conference, and NCAA authority; university and NCAA duty to educate, academic progress and graduation rates; university and NCAA liability for student athlete harm; legal rights of former student-athletes (e.g., exploitation of right of publicity); the economics of collegiate athletics; and critiques of the collegiate model of athletics.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207785>)

**LAW 7786 Workshop: Legal and Business Issues in Youth, High School and Recreational Sports (2 credits)**

A practical workshop applying the legal doctrines and theories covered in Amateur Sports Law to current legal issues affecting the regulation and governance of youth, high school and recreational sports. Topics covered and practical skills developed may relate to participant injuries, liability and immunities; the application of the Federal Volunteer Protection Act; review of constitution/bylaws of youth sports organizations for legal compliance; comparative analysis of high school athletic associations and their status as state actors; limitations on student athlete constitutional and educational rights in youth and high school athletics; the rights of disabled student athletes under the ADA, Rehab Act, and IDEA; waivers and releases of tort liability for injuries; recreational safety and user statutes; legal duties of care and risk management; and participation rights of homeschooled students.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207786>)

**LAW 7787 Workshop: Legal and Business Issues in Esports (2 credits)**

Esports sits at the intersection of sports, entertainment and media. This hybrid industry regularly presents issues of first impression, requiring a holistic legal approach to address any issues. Examines the fundamental structure of the esports industry and the many complex contractual relationships that comprise it.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7303.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207787>)

**LAW 7790 Workshop: Mediation Advocacy (3 credits)**

This interactive course introduces students to negotiation and mediation theory and explores strategies and develops skills of effective attorney representation in mediation. The course will examine challenges and choices presented to the attorney from the first client meeting, through preparation of the case and client for mediation, and culminating in the mediation session itself.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207790>)

**LAW 7791 Workshop: Mental Health Law (3 credits)**

This course is designed around the premise that basic understanding of both law and the behavioral sciences is required in order to be an effective advocate in cases involving the two disciplines. The objective of this course is to assist student in understanding psycholegal standards, forensic psychology practices, and concepts of psychopathology relevant to the practice of mental health law. Student will be expected to examine these standards, practices, and concepts critically. Student will engage in in-class exercises covering mental health law issues that are likely to be encountered in cases involving civil commitment, guardianship, the insanity defense, sentencing, child custody, and other civil and criminal issues.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207791>)

**LAW 7798 Workshop: Natural Resources Law (2 credits)**

Examines the law and policy related to the governance and management of natural resources in the face of competing demands for their preservation and use. Introduces the debate over resource valuation and will survey the statutory and common law regimes governing a variety of resources including public lands, water, wetlands, wildlife, forests, fisheries, and minerals.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207798>)

**LAW 7799 Workshop: Negotiating Business Transactions - Finance (3 credits)**

Students acquire practical experience negotiating commercial transactions in a variety of situations and from different perspectives. Examines, as counsel to a sophisticated lender trying to win the business of a very successful corporation, how to advise the client on negotiating interest rates, collateral and guarantees and how to determine which "asks" are non-starters. Also examines the contrast of how to represent a small, struggling LLC desperate for much-needed financing from a middle-market bank. Explores how to protect the interests of the client in each of these situations, and how to structure a commercial transaction so that all parties believe they've achieved a win/win.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004; LAW 7005; LAW 7125, which may be taken concurrently; LAW 7321; and LAW 7139, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207799>)

**LAW 7800 Workshop: Negotiating Business Transactions - Mergers and Acquisitions (2-3 credits)**

Determine the best legal structure and financing for your client's start-up. Learn how to structure strategic partnerships and joint ventures between mature and new ventures to protect the divergent interests of both. Plan and negotiate an acquisition from letter of intent, to due diligence, tax planning, financing and drafting the purchase agreement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207800>)

**LAW 7801 Workshop: Negotiation (3-4 credits)**

This interactive workshop combines theory and practice in an effort to improve both understanding of the negotiation process and individual effectiveness as a negotiator in a variety of professional and personal contexts. The course emphasizes a variety of relevant skills including effective preparation, persuasion, communication, problem-solving, and decision-making. Students will be given a foundation in the theories and core concepts of the negotiation process and will work on developing practical negotiation skills through rigorous engagement in negotiation simulations, class discussions, and continuous self-assessment and examination of one's negotiation behavior and personal assumptions about the negotiation process.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207801>)

**LAW 7805 Workshop: Nonprofit Law and Leadership (2 credits)**

Introduces students to the management, governance and legal matters nonprofit executives and board directors encounter when leading or advising nonprofit organizations. Topics include governance structures and policies, human resources management and developing an effective team, nonprofit budgeting and financial management, fundraising, and measuring outcomes. Students analyze case studies, engage in simulated exercises and complete practical drafting assignments.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207805>)

**LAW 7810 Workshop: Patent Drafting and Analysis (2 credits)**

Covers the strategic decisions and basic skills of drafting patent applications, preparing written responses to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office's examination of patent applications, and analyzing issued patents with respect to invalidity and freedom-to-operate opinions.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7232 recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207810>)

**LAW 7811 Workshop: Civil Pretrial Practice (3 credits)**

A professional skills workshop focusing on pretrial practice in civil cases, including client interviewing and counseling, pleading, informal discovery, formal discovery (including depositions, interrogatories, and requests for admissions and for production of documents), and pretrial motion practice.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7000; LAW 7191, recommended.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207811>)

**LAW 7814 Prosecutor Workshop (1 credits)**

A workshop for students enrolled in the Prosecutor Clinic. Focus on the development of lawyering skills essential for the criminal prosecutor, including those necessary for analyzing and charging cases, representing the state at initial appearances and the preliminary hearings, litigating pretrial motions, negotiating plea agreements, representing the state at guilty plea hearings and sentencing proceedings, and litigating trials to the court and to the jury.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207814>)

**LAW 7815 Workshop: Public Defender (1 credits)**

A workshop for students enrolled in the Public Defender Clinic. Focuses on the development of lawyering skills essential for the criminal defense attorney, including those necessary for case investigation and analysis, representing defendants at initial appearances and preliminary hearings, litigating pretrial motions, negotiating plea agreements, representing defendants at guilty plea hearings and sentencing proceedings, and litigating trials to the court and to the jury.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207815>)

**LAW 7820 Workshop: Real Estate: (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic professional skills course focusing on commercial real estate transactions.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207820>)

**LAW 7822 Workshop: Renewable Energy Law (3 credits)**

Focuses on the legal policy, technical framework, and sustainability for electrical energy project development in Wisconsin. Covers the legal policy topics of corporate structuring, financing, taxation, clean energy sections of the 2021 Infrastructure and Inflation Reduction Acts, permitting and strategies to support and oppose such projects. Provides a general overview of technical considerations for emerging renewable technologies in Wisconsin such as biomass, waste to energy, geothermal, solar and wind projects. Introduces sustainable development aspects of renewable energy projects to identify impacts to the triple bottom line (social, environmental, and financial). Cross-listed with the College of Engineering to create a diverse classroom and foster a collaborative approach to developing renewable energy projects, consistent with legal and technical partnerships that occur in practice.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207822>)

**LAW 7823 Workshop: Restorative Justice (3 credits)**

Examines philosophical restorative approaches to address harm and healing for victims and communities. Although RJ is increasingly being utilized in the American criminal justice system as well as in school and community disputes, its roots are found in various ancient cultures and faith traditions. Through simulated problems and group projects, students explore examples of RJ processes that have been designed to help people heal from genocides, to address racial inequalities, to ameliorate community conflicts, among others. Focuses not only on the historical and philosophical roots of the movement, but also on its widespread international use. By working in small groups, students help design various RJ techniques including victim/offender conferencing, victim/family conferencing, victim impact panels, and Native American based circles, among others. By creating a project for the course, students have the opportunity to examine the current trends in the integration of RJ into the American criminal justice legal system while examining both the constitutional and practical barriers that can arise.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207823>)

**LAW 7830 Workshop: Selected Topics (1-3 credits)**

Workshops on various topics selected by the Law School faculty and approved by the Law School Curriculum Committee.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207830>)

**LAW 7831 Workshop: Selected Topics in International, Comparative, and Foreign Law (2-3 credits)**

This is a variable content workshop focusing on skills associated with the practice of law in the international context.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207831>)

**LAW 7841 Workshop: Sports Law (2-3 credits)**

A variable topic workshop designed to develop practical student skills relating to the representation of sports industry clients. Focus of the workshop will vary and may include emphasis on representing professional leagues and teams, professional athletes, colleges and universities, or other entities in the sports industry.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207841>)

**LAW 7842 Workshop: Sports Facilities: Legal and Economic Issues (2 credits)**

A practical workshop examining legal and economic issues surrounding the development of a professional sports stadium or arena and agreements that define the relationship between a community and team and the facility the team calls home. Examines the reasons for the stadium and arena development and renovation boom; public and private partnerships created to build sports facilities; the debate over the use of public funding for facility creation; the economic viability and impact of the development of a stadium or arena in a community; the ways in which sports facilities are financed and funded; sports facility referenda and legislation that enables a community to build a sports facility; the development of a long-term leasehold arrangement between sports organizations and communities, and involving default, retention, relocation and alternative dispute resolution; litigation challenging government participation in financing, the referenda process and team movement; and trends for the future of stadium development in professional sports in the United States.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207842>)

**LAW 7843 Workshop: Sports Industry Governance (2 credits)**

This course will focus on the intersection of legal and business issues that professional sports leagues and their member clubs encounter on a regular basis and their practical implications. Using the National Football League's organization, business operations, and litigation experience as a point of reference, the course will examine the tensions between the business objectives of the league, its clubs, players, sponsors and fans as well as the developing legal precedents that govern these relationships.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207843>)

**LAW 7844 Workshop: Sports Sponsorship - Legal & Business Issues (2 credits)**

This course will introduce students to a variety of legal and business issues pertaining to sports sponsorship and marketing, particularly contract and intellectual property laws as applied to sports marketing arrangements and sports sponsorship agreements as well as their underlying business objectives and risks. It will focus on the development of practical legal skills including how to effectively negotiate and draft sports sponsorship and marketing contracts, and how to protect a client's contract and intellectual property rights in connection with sports sponsorship agreements and marketing arrangements.

*Prerequisite:* None.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207844>)

**LAW 7847 Workshop: Structuring Transactions - Music Law (2 credits)**

Introduces students to the many legal issues associated with the music industry. Through hands-on exercises, students work through legal issues they are likely to encounter in representing musical talent, organizations developing musical talent, music marketers and production and performance organizations. By the end, students have a basic working knowledge of typical provisions of recording, music publishing, and performance agreements and an understanding of the underlying copyright, trademark, and publicity rights protection which support such agreements. Students will also have the ability to analyze and evaluate typical music industry transactions and how such transactions should be documented.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7002, LAW 7004, LAW 7005.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207847>)

**LAW 7849 Workshop: Trademark and Unfair Competition (2 credits)**

Builds on LAW 7232 and covers trademark and unfair competition law in more detail, including trademark registration, acquisition, infringement and dilution, and other forms of unfair competition. Simulates counseling a client through the trademark clearance and registration process, advising a client on enforcement strategy, advocating for a client's trademark rights, and negotiating a settlement in a trademark dispute. Students draft a trademark clearance opinion, application, an office action response, demand letter and settlement agreement.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7232.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207849>)

**LAW 7851 Workshop: Trial Advocacy 1 (3 credits)**

This workshop introduces students to the fundamental skills required of trial lawyers, including formulation of a case theory, jury selection, opening statements, direct and cross-examination, and closing argument. Students will engage in simulated practice exercises and the course concludes with a mock trial.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7191.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207851>)

**LAW 7852 Workshop: Trial Advocacy 2 - Civil Trials (3 credits)**

Builds on the basic skills in Trial Advocacy 1 and also focuses on jury selection, the use of demonstrative exhibits, expert testimony.

*Prerequisite:* LAW 7851.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207852>)

**LAW 7853 Workshop: Trial Advocacy 2 - Criminal Trials (3 credits)**

Builds on the basic skills introduced in Trial Advocacy 1 with emphasis on criminal evidence rules and procedures.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207853>)

**LAW 7925 Academic Success Program (1-3 credits)**

Academic credit may be awarded for work as leaders in the Academic Success Program. Students work closely with faculty members and administrators to support and enhance students' academic skills. ASP leaders for first-year courses other than Legal Analysis, Writing & Research are selected by the administrator of the Academic Success Program and must complete the training requirements associated with the program and must also attend all required sessions of the course to which they are assigned.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207925>)

**LAW 7931 Topics in Law (1-3 credits)**

Variable topics course which will be cross-listed with other college departments.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207931>)

**LAW 7950 Advanced Legal Research (1-2 credits)**

Variable topic course that focuses on practical legal research strategies leading students to make informed choices about the type and format of resource to use, an efficient method for using resources, and understanding the costs involved with various resources. Students complete a series of research assignments demonstrating appropriate research techniques and problem-solving. Satisfies the advanced legal research requirement.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207950>)

**LAW 7955 Advanced Legal Research in Sports Law (2 credits)**

Trains students in advanced legal research skills specific to researching sports law topics. Focuses on advanced legal research methods and sources needed by practitioners in the amateur (youth, high school, recreational, individual performer and Olympic) and professional sports industries. Research is conducted in primary and secondary legal sources expanding beyond print sources to the internet and industry specific materials. Builds on basic legal research techniques learned from Legal Research and Legal Writing during the first year of law school.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207955>)

**LAW 7960 Law Journals (1-3 credits)**

The Law School publishes or edits several law journals, including the Marquette Law Review, the Marquette Sports Law Review, the Marquette Intellectual Property Law Review, and the Marquette Benefits and Social Welfare Law Review. Selection criteria and requirements for academic credit vary from publication to publication. S/U grade assessment.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207960>)

**LAW 7970 Moot Court (1-2 credits)**

Students may earn credit for researching, drafting, and preparing a brief and oral argument in moot court competitions approved by the Law School faculty. Students on the Executive Board of the Moot Court Board may earn one credit for spending 60 or more hours during a semester on Board work. A total of two credits may be earned over two semesters for Board work. S/U grade assessment

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207970>)

**LAW 7975 Client Skills Board (1-2 credits)**

Students on the Executive Board are eligible for two academic credits, upon successful completion of a minimum of one hundred twenty hours of qualified academic service to the Client Skills Board. Students may earn academic credit for participating in faculty-approved Client Skills Board competitions above the intramural level. A total of two credits may be earned for Executive Board work. General Board members are eligible for one academic credit upon successful completion of a minimum of sixty hours of qualified academic service to the Client Skills Board. Qualified academic service includes attendance at Board meetings and volunteering for Client Skills Board competitions. A total of one credit may be earned over two semesters for Board work.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207975>)

**LAW 7976 Client Skills Board Competitions (1-2 credits)**

Client Skills Board team members are eligible for academic credit for participating in competitions above the intramural level. One academic credit will be awarded for each competition above the intramural level. If completely new problems are assigned at each level of competition (i.e. Regionals and Nationals), student may be eligible for competing at each level.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207976>)



**LAW 7978 Trial Skills Competition (1-2 credits)**

Students may earn credit for participating in trial skills competitions approved by the Law School faculty.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207978>)

**LAW 7980 Judicial Internship - Appellate (1-3 credits)**

Internship offering students an opportunity to intern with a federal or state appellate court judge. S/U grade assessment.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207980>)

**LAW 7981 Judicial Internship - Trial (2-3 credits)**

Internship offering students an opportunity to intern with a trial court judge. Placements are made with Milwaukee circuit court judges. S/U grade assessment.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207981>)

**LAW 7982 Mediation Clinic (2-3 credits)**

A live-client, on-campus legal clinic providing law-based training for law students, education about the law for the Milwaukee Community, and legal service to low income residents of Milwaukee. This course may be taken a second semester with the permission of the instructor. S/U grade assessment

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207982>)

**LAW 7983 Restorative Justice Clinic (2 credits)**

Under the direct supervision of the professor, Restorative Justice clinical students help design and implement restorative approaches to assist Milwaukee academic, governmental and community groups address specific challenges. For example, students may work with prosecutors' offices, judges, police, and teachers. Additionally, students assist in the creation and implementation of specific victim/offender dialogues in serious crimes. Clinical students are also responsible for researching some of the issues arising in the context of the clinic. Restorative Justice workshop is preferred but not required. Preference is given to students who have taken the workshop.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207983>)

**LAW 7984 Law and Entrepreneurship Clinic (3 credits)**

Students actively counsel entrepreneurs and new businesses in key legal matters under the supervision of a licensed attorney.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207984>)

**LAW 7987 Supervised Fieldwork (1-3 credits)**

This program provides students with the opportunity to intern with a variety of governmental and public service agencies under the supervision of a faculty member and under the guidance of agency lawyers. S/U grade assessment.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207987>)

**LAW 7995 Directed Research (1-4 credits)**

Academic credit may be awarded for directed research under the supervision of a full-time or emeritus faculty member by students who have completed 27 credit hours. The directed research must result in a substantial paper of independent integrity that satisfies the requirements for advanced writing under Section 201(5) of the Law School Academic Regulations. One hour of credit is awarded for each 60 hours of directed research. A student may not take more than two credit hours of Directed Research and/or Graduate Assistant in a semester. A student may not apply more than six hours of Directed Research and/or Graduate Assistant to the requirements for graduation.

*Prerequisite:* Cons. of instr., cons. of Associate Dean. Consent required.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207995>)

**LAW 7997 Graduate Assistant (0.5-3 credits)**

Academic credit may be awarded for service as a graduate assistant under the supervision of a full-time or emeritus faculty member by students who have completed 27 credit hours. One hour of credit is awarded for each 60 hours of service. A student may not take more than two credit hours of Directed Research and/or Graduate Assistant in a semester. A student may not apply more than six hours of Directed Research and/or Graduate Assistant to the requirements for graduation. S/U grade assessment.

*Level of Study:* Law

Schedule of Classes (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/class-search/?details&code=LAW%207997>)