

Environmental Science, BS

Director: Stefan Schnitzer, Ph.D.

Environmental Science integrates a fundamental understanding of the ecology of natural ecosystems and the processes by which humans influence, exploit, evaluate, conserve and restore their environment. The main goals for interdisciplinary major are to develop new knowledge in environmental science, educate students in the fundamental ecological and physical processes that govern the environment, train leaders who can identify and solve complex environmental problems and to educate students to help restore and sustain a healthy planet using an evidence-based approach.

Specific learning outcomes for graduates of the Environmental Science major include:

- Understand the basic organization of ecosystems and their responses to environmental factors
- Gain an advanced understanding of the fundamentals of ecology, conservation, and environmental science
- Learn contemporary data management skills, including data organization and statistical analysis
- Gain practical experience working on environmental issues (via laboratory and independent research experiences).

Degree Requirements

The College of Arts and Sciences curricular requirements are organized around these essential components:

- The development of fundamental skills of critical inquiry, analysis and expression.
- The development of appreciation for the spiritual and creative dimensions of human life and culture.
- The development of a responsible commitment to the broader social and political communities in which we live.

The college challenges students to embrace, seek to understand and engage actively in the complexities of the world in which we live. Courses in the Marquette Core Curriculum (MCC), drawn from the different disciplines within the humanities, natural sciences and social sciences, provide multiple perspectives and methods of inquiry. The MCC serves as the foundation for the intellectual growth of our students as they pursue their majors and professional disciplines, and as they develop into men and women who dedicate their lives to the service of others.

Courses in the majors provide in depth knowledge and skills concerning a particular area of study. The college offers a wide variety of discipline-based majors in the Humanities (English, History, Philosophy, Theology and Languages, Literatures and Cultures); in the Social Sciences (Anthropology, Criminology and Law, Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology and Social Welfare and Justice); and in the Sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Math, Statistics and Computer Science). In addition, a wide range of majors and minors are offered in interdisciplinary areas of study including Africana Studies, Bioinformatics, Cognitive Science and Gender and Sexualities Studies, among others.

The combination of courses required by the Marquette Core Curriculum and individual majors in the College of Arts and Sciences ensures that students are educated both broadly and deeply, in keeping with long-standing Jesuit educational ideals and principles.

First-Year Seminar

Students are required to complete ARSC 1953 Exploring Arts and Sciences during the fall term of their first year at Marquette. Students in the Honors Program are exempt from this requirement. Advanced standing transfer students who have completed a similar course at another institution may ask the college to waive the requirement.

Bulletin Year and Degree Audit

Undergraduate students must meet the graduation requirements that are outlined in the Undergraduate Bulletin in effect the year in which they enter Marquette. Substitutions or waivers for specific courses that are required for degree completion may occur, as determined by the Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

Students who interrupt their enrollment from the university follow the degree requirements from the bulletin in effect during the academic year of their readmission. In rare cases, the college may determine that readmitted students fall under a different set of degree requirements than the academic year in which they are readmitted. Policies and regulations in effect at the time of return apply to all students, regardless of the term of initial enrollment.

It is the responsibility of students to know and fulfill the requirements for graduation specified for the selected plan. Students are encouraged to use the Academic Advisement degree audit system, which is accessed via their Student Center and tracks courses that have been completed, as well as the Marquette Core Curriculum, college curricular requirements and major/minor requirements toward degree completion.

Grade Point

- Earn a minimum grade point average of 2.000 for graduation.
- Achieve a 2.000 grade point average in all courses in the major or minor.

Credit Hours

Complete a minimum of 32 credit hours in upper-division Marquette courses (lower-division courses are numbered 1000 to 2999; upper-division courses are numbered 3000 and above).

Other Requirements for Graduation

- Complete the formal online application for graduation available in the CheckMarq Student Center (<https://checkmarq.mu.edu/>), by the specific term deadlines for application, as published in the Academic Calendar (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/undergrad/academiccalendar/>).
- The college adheres to the University Commencement Policy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/commencement/>).

Although most students can fulfill the Marquette Core Curriculum requirements, the college curricular requirements, their major requirements and elective courses without exceeding 120 credits, certain combinations of major and minor fields may require more than the minimum. Students are urged, therefore, to consult an adviser before selecting a major and any additional majors or minors.

It is the responsibility of students to know and to fulfill all university, Klingler College of Arts and Sciences and major department requirements (See the corresponding sections of this bulletin for additional information regarding the Marquette Core Curriculum, university graduation and residency requirements, college curricular requirements and department major and minor requirements).

University Graduation Requirement

Undergraduate Graduation Policy

Students are required to graduate at the end of the term in which all degree requirements are completed. Degree requirements are those requirements, including university, college and all other requirements necessary to earn a minimum of one undergraduate degree and any declared degrees/majors/minors/concentrations. That is, additional degrees/majors/minors/concentrations may be earned; however, they must be completed in the same term as the first degree/primary major is completed. Except in the case of readmission, undergraduate students must meet the graduation requirements which are stated in the Undergraduate Bulletin issued for the year in which they entered Marquette. Substitutions or waivers for specific courses required for degree completion may occur, as determined by the college and/or the Marquette Core Curriculum committee.

Students who have interrupted their enrollment from the university, are normally obliged to follow the degree/major/minor/concentration requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Policies that are in effect at the time of the return, apply to all students, regardless of the term of initial enrollment. Students are responsible for keeping themselves informed of the requirements which apply in their particular cases. Students have faculty advisers available who assist in planning and implementing their plan of studies; however, it is ultimately each student's responsibility to know and fulfill the requirements for graduation specified for the selected plan. This should be done not only by utilization of specific advisers, but also with Academic Advisement, the university's online degree audit tool on CheckMarq provided to all undergraduates. With Academic Advisement, students track their degree progress until graduation. It is the responsibility of students to immediately bring any discrepancies found in Academic Advisement to the attention of their college.

A candidate for a baccalaureate degree must meet the following graduation requirements:

1. In all undergraduate colleges and programs, a minimum of 120 credits earned and a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 is required for a Marquette undergraduate degree.
2. Credits required to be completed in residence at Marquette:
 - a. A minimum of 45 total credits must be completed at Marquette. Up to 15 of the 45 credits may be completed through an approved study abroad program.
 - b. A minimum of 24 upper-division credits must be completed at Marquette. This may include upper-division credits from an approved study abroad program.
 - c. At least 30 of the final 36 credits needed to complete a Marquette undergraduate degree must be completed at Marquette, unless those credits are earned in an approved study abroad program, or are earned as part of a written/contractual agreement with another institution, in which Marquette students participate during the final year of their degree program.
 - d. A minimum of one-half of credits in the major, minor, and concentration not attached to a major must be completed at Marquette.
3. Students must attend all courses, lectures, or any other exercises that are required, even though, in some cases such activities receive no recognition in terms of credit hours.
4. Students' records must be cleared of all grades that are not permanent, i.e., grades of I, IC, IE and NG.
5. Students must file the online application for a degree by the deadline published in the Academic Calendar (<https://www.marquette.edu/central/registrar/calendars-exams-schedules.php>); however, because students are required to graduate at the end of the term in which all university, degree requirements are complete, the university reserves the right to graduate a student without a graduation application on file. If the university exercises this option, there is no guarantee students will be able to participate in Commencement.
6. Commencement is held in May, after the spring term. Participation in Commencement does not mean students are graduated. See the Commencement Policy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/commencement/>) in this section for further details.
7. Exceptions to this Graduation Requirements policy must be approved by the Office of the Provost, except:

- the course and bulletin year exceptions listed in the 'Graduation Requirements' section above (as approved by the college)
- number 3 above (as approved by the college)

For additional college requirements, consult the Degree Requirements listed for each undergraduate program in this bulletin.

Graduation Latin Honors

The grade point average is used to compute graduation Latin honors. The computation is made by dividing the total number of grade points earned at Marquette University by the total number of grade point hours earned. The official Marquette GPA of all students is calculated by the student information system and this GPA is not rounded up or down for any reason. To graduate with Latin honors, candidates must be pursuing their first bachelor's degree, earned at least 60 grade point hours and 60 degree hours at Marquette University, normally as a junior and senior. First bachelor's degree is defined as the first bachelor's degree earned from any institution. When students earn a concurrent additional bachelor's degree (i.e., finish in the same term as the first bachelor's degree), the additional degree is also eligible for Graduation Latin Honors, if the first bachelor's degree qualifies.

Graduates whose grade point average is 3.500, graduate with cum laude (Latin for 'with honor'); graduates whose grade point average is 3.700, graduate with magna cum laude (Latin for 'with great honor'); and graduates whose grade point average is 3.900, graduate with summa cum laude (Latin for 'with highest honor'). Graduation Latin honors are recorded on diplomas, noted in the published lists of graduates at Commencement and recorded on students' transcript.

Graduation Record

The academic record of students is frozen once the degree is posted and may not be altered thereafter, unless required to do so by law and/or a documented university error is discovered after the degree is posted. This includes, but is not limited to: all relevant grade point averages, grades, additional information relating to the degree(s), major(s), minor(s), concentration(s), Latin Honors and academic censure.

Marquette Core Curriculum (MCC) - 30 Credits

Foundation Tier - 15 Credits

Code	Title	Hours
ENGL 1001 or HOPR 1955H	Foundations in Rhetoric Core Honors First-Year Seminar	
PHIL 1001 or PHIL 1001H	Foundations in Philosophy Honors Foundations in Philosophy	
THEO 1001 or THEO 1001H	Foundations in Theology: Finding God in all Things Honors Foundations in Theology: Finding God in all Things	
CORE 1929 or CORE 1929H	Foundations in Methods of Inquiry Honors Foundations in Methods of Inquiry	
Engaging Social Systems and Values 1 (ESSV1)		

Engaging Social Systems and Values 1 (ESSV 1) Course Options

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved for ESSV1, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ANTH 1001	Being Human	3
EDUC 1001	Child and Adolescent Development and Learning	3
ENGL 2020	Texts, Social Systems and Values	3
ENGL 2030	Global Literatures	3
HEAL 1025	Culture and Health ¹	3
HIST 1101	Introduction to American History	3
HIST 1601	Difference and Democracy	3
HIST 1701	Engaging the World	3
HOPR 2956H	Honors Engaging Social Systems and Values 1: Engaging the City	3
INGS 1001	Introduction to Gender and Sexualities Studies	3
SOCI 1001	Principles of Sociology	3
SOCI 1101	Advocacy for a Just World	3
SOWJ 1001	Introduction to Social Welfare and Justice	3
SOWJ 1101	Advocacy for a Just World	3
SPAN 3300	Peoples and Cultures of Spain	3

SPAN 3310	Peoples and Cultures of Latin America	3
THAR 2020	Theatre Appreciation	3

¹ Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirement.

Discovery Tier - 12 Credits

Students must complete **four** Discovery Tier courses, all from the **same** Discovery Theme. These four courses must include one course from each of the three content areas (Humanities, Natural Science and Mathematics, and Social Science), and one elective (an additional course from any of the three content areas). A maximum of two courses in the Discovery Tier can be applied toward a primary major. Additional dual counting may be allowed towards college-level requirements.

Students declare their Discovery Theme using the Discovery Tier Declaration Form (<https://www.marquette.edu/central/registrar/how-do-i-declare-change-mcc-discovery-tier-theme.php>) in CheckMarq.

For students who participate in a full-time (12 credits or more) Marquette-approved study abroad program, one study abroad course (minimum 2.5 transfer credits awarded) may fulfill the elective requirement of the Discovery Tier. Any additional MCC requirements may be fulfilled only when the approved transfer equivalent is an exact match to a specific MCC course.

Discovery Themes

The five discovery theme options are listed below. See additional information and course listings (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/resources-opportunities/marquette-core-curriculum/#discoverythemestext>).

- Basic Needs and Justice
- Cognition, Memory and Intelligence
- Crossing Boundaries: The Movement of People, Goods and Ideas
- Expanding Our Horizons
- Individuals and Communities

Culminating Course - 3 Credits

Code	Title	Hours
CORE 4929 or CORE 4929H	The Service of Faith and Promotion of Justice Honors Service of Faith and Promotion of Justice	

ENGAGING SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND VALUES 2 (ESSV2) - ONE COURSE or Experience Required

Students must complete a course or approved experience that is designated "ESSV2." This requirement can be completed via one of the four Discovery Tier courses or through other degree requirements.

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved for ESSV2, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ADPR 4750	Strategic Communication in a Culturally Diverse Marketplace	3
ADVE 3986	Internship in Advertising	3
ANTH 3100	Urban Anthropology	3
ANTH 3986	Internship in Anthropology	3
ANTH 4986	Advanced Internship in Anthropology	3
ARBC 3200	Culture and Civilization of the Middle East (WRIT)	3
ARBC 3220	Arab and Muslim Women in the United States (WRIT)	3
ARBC 3800	Re-envision of Disability	3
ARSC 4953	Seminar In Urban Social Issues	3
BIOL 4987	Applying the Internship Experience ¹	3
BISC 3929	Reflective Analysis of Global Dental Brigade	0
BISC 4460	Practical Cases in Medicine	3

BULA 4001	Business Law for Accounting	3
CCOM 4986	Corporate Communication Internship	0-3
CHNS 3215	Chinese Cuisine and Culture	3
CHNS 3700	Chinese Business Culture	3
CMST 3120	Interpersonal Communication	3
CMST 4986	Internship in Communication Studies	0-3
CNEN 3860	Construction Materials and Methods	3
COMM 4986	Internship in Communication	0-3
CRLS 2540	Surveillance, Law and Society	3
CRLS 3150	Reentry and Life After Incarceration	3
CRLS 3170	Policy and Practice for Children Impacted by Incarceration	3
CRLS 3986	Internship and Seminar in Criminology and Law Studies	3
CRLS 4986	Advanced Internship and Seminar in Criminology and Law Studies	3
DGMD 3986	Internship in Digital Media	3
ECONI 3040	Global Applied Learning Project: Applied Global Business Learning	0-3
EDUC 4965	Student Teaching: Middle/Secondary	15
EDUC 4966	Student Teaching: Elementary/Middle	15
EDUC 4986	Community-Engaged Internship 1	3
EDUC 4987	Community-Engaged Internship 2	3
ENGL 2001	Ways of Knowing (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3140	Sociolinguistics	3
ENGL 3249	Creativity and Community	3
ENGL 3250	Life-Writing, Creativity and Community (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3261	Poetry and Community (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3453	Romanticism and Nature (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3780	Water Is Life: Indigenous Art and Activism in Changing Climates (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4221	The Rhetoric of Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4222	Feminist Rhetorics (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4223	The Rhetoric of Black Protest (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4230	Writing Center Theory, Practice and Research (WRIT)	4
ENGL 4631	Toni Morrison (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4739	Narrative 4: Storytelling for Others	3
ENGL 4810	Comparative Race and Ethnic Studies	3
ENGL 4825	Native American / Indigenous Literatures (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4826	Global Indigenous Literatures (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4988	Practicum in Literature and Language Arts	1-3
EXPH 4986	Exercise Physiology Practicum 2	6-15
GEEN 2960	Engineering Social Systems and Values	0
GRMN 3540	Heckling Hitler	3
GRMN 3550	German Reunification: The Collision of Two Worlds	3
HESC 3929	Global Brigades Reflective Analysis	0
HIST 4120	American Immigration	3
HIST 4125	Latinx Civil Rights Movements	3
HIST 4135	African-American History	3
HIST 4140	American Urban History	3
HIST 4155	A History of Native America	3
HIST 4247	Comparative Homefronts during the Second World War	3
INES 4987	Environmental Studies: Applying the Internship Experience	3
INPS 2010	Introduction to Peace Studies	3
JOUR 3986	Internship in Journalism	0-3
JOUR 4986	Internship in Journalism	0-3
LLAC 1010	Working Without Borders	3

LLAC 3220	Cultures and Foodways	3
LLAC 3250	Linguistic Diversity and Social Justice	3
MANA 3035	Leading for Inclusion	3
MARQ 3929	Engaging Social Systems and Values Reflective Analysis	0
MARQ 3961	International Service Learning - Living Justice: Accompaniment in an Unjust World	3
MLSC 4180	Concepts in Clinical Education Methods and Practicum	2
NURS 3956H	Honors Nursing Practicum 1	1
NURS 3965	Community and Population Health Nursing - Clinical ¹	2
PHIL 3502	Narrating Freedom: Gender, Race and Mass Incarceration	3
PHIL 3507	Global Justice	3
PHTH 4512	Culture and Disability	3
POSC 4986	Professional Experience in Washington, D.C.	3
PSYC 3201	Introductory Social Psychology	3
PSYC 3420	Health Psychology	3
PURE 3986	Internship in Public Relations	0-3
SOCI 3700	Social Movements, Protest and Change	3
SOCI 3986	Internship and Seminar in Sociology	3
SOCI 4986	Advanced Internship and Seminar in Sociology	3
SOWJ 3170	Policy and Practice for Children Impacted by Incarceration	3
SOWJ 3400	Advocacy and Social Change: Theory and Practice	3
SOWJ 3986	Internship in Social Welfare and Justice	3
SOWJ 4700	Global Aid and Humanitarianism	3
SOWJ 4986	Advanced Internship in Social Welfare and Justice	3
SPAN 3001	Advanced Communication in Spanish	3
SPAN 4150	Spanish in the United States	3
THAR 3620	Multicultural Playwrights	3
THAR 4986	Internship in Theatre Arts	0-3
THEO 2500	Theologies of Nonviolence	3
THEO 3250	Contemplation and Action	3
THEO 3350	Christian-Muslim Dialogue	3
THEO 3355	Sikh-Muslim Dialogue	3
THEO 3600	Theology Engaging Culture	3
THEO 4270	The Many Faces of U.S. Catholicism	3
THEO 4400	Christian Faith and Justice ¹	3

¹ Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirement.

WRITING INTENSIVE COURSES (WRIT) - ONE COURSE REQUIRED

Students must complete a course that is designated "WRIT." This requirement can be completed via one of their four Discovery Tier courses or through other degree requirements.

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ACCO 4000	Accounting Communications	3
ADPR 2200	Media Writing	3
ANTH 2101	Cultural Anthropology	3
ARBC 3200	Culture and Civilization of the Middle East (ESSV2)	3
ARBC 3210	Arabic Literature in English Translation	3
ARBC 3220	Arab and Muslim Women in the United States (ESSV2)	3
BIOL 4102	Experimental Molecular Biology	3
BIOL 4202	Experimental Genetics	3

BIOL 4302	Experimental Cell Biology	3
BIOL 4402	Experimental Ecology and Field Biology	3
BIOL 4403	Tropical Ecology in Panama	3
BIOL 4502	Experimental Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4702	Experimental Physiology	3
BIOL 4802	Experimental Microbiology	3
BISC 4325	Endocrinology	3
BUAD 4010	Business in Film	3
BULA 3001	Legal and Ethical Environment of Business	3
CCOM 3250	Corporate Writing	3
CMST 3000	Theories in Communication Studies	3
CRLS 3050	Methods of Criminological Research	3
EDUC 4000	Educational Inquiry 2: Advanced Topics	3
EDUC 4540	Philosophy of Education	3
ELEN 3025	Electrical Instrumentation Laboratory	2
ENGL 2001	Ways of Knowing (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 2011	Books that Matter	3
ENGL 2012	Well Versed	3
ENGL 3000	Introduction to Literary Studies	3
ENGL 3210	Writing Practices and Processes	3
ENGL 3220	Writing for Workplaces	3
ENGL 3221	Technical Writing	3
ENGL 3222	Writing for Health and Medicine	3
ENGL 3240	Introduction to Creative Writing	3
ENGL 3241	Crafting the Short Story	3
ENGL 3242	Writing Science Fiction and Fantasy	3
ENGL 3250	Life-Writing, Creativity and Community (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3261	Poetry and Community (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3301	Here Be Monsters	3
ENGL 3302	Crossing Over	3
ENGL 3410	Drama	3
ENGL 3453	Romanticism and Nature (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3462	Introduction to Gothic Fiction	3
ENGL 3513	Modern Irish Literature	3
ENGL 3514	Contemporary Irish Literature	3
ENGL 3517	Memory and Forgetting in Contemporary Historical Fiction	3
ENGL 3751	The Art of War	3
ENGL 3761	Medicine and Literature	3
ENGL 3762	Disability and Literature	3
ENGL 3780	Water Is Life: Indigenous Art and Activism in Changing Climates (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3785	LGBTQ+ Narratives: Literature, Film, Theory	3
ENGL 3841	Global Hip Hop	3
ENGL 3860	The Russian Novel and the Search for Meaning	3
ENGL 4210	Writing, Literacy, and Rhetoric Studies	3
ENGL 4220	Rhetorical Theories and Practices ¹	3
ENGL 4221	The Rhetoric of Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4222	Feminist Rhetorics (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4223	The Rhetoric of Black Protest (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4224	Radical Writing: An Invitation to the Self	3
ENGL 4230	Writing Center Theory, Practice and Research (ESSV2)	4
ENGL 4250	Creative Writing: Fiction	3
ENGL 4260	Creative Writing: Poetry	3

ENGL 4270	Creative Writing: Nonfiction	3
ENGL 4303	Studies in the Medieval Imagination	3
ENGL 4311	Themes in Medieval Literature	3
ENGL 4331	Shakespeare	3
ENGL 4402	The Novel to 1900	3
ENGL 4412	Transatlantic Literature, 1700-1900	3
ENGL 4422	British Literature of the Long 18th Century	3
ENGL 4423	Legal Fictions of the Enlightenment	3
ENGL 4472	British Literature of the Victorian Period, 1837-1900	3
ENGL 4616	Moby-Dick	3
ENGL 4631	Toni Morrison (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4715	Children's Literature	3
ENGL 4730	What Is a Book?	3
ENGL 4734	The Epic	3
ENGL 4738	Poetry	3
ENGL 4739	Narrative 4: Storytelling for Others	3
ENGL 4755	Law and Literature	3
ENGL 4756	The Jury Project	3
ENGL 4765	Material Cultures	3
ENGL 4766	Environmental Protection	3
ENGL 4786	Women Writers	3
ENGL 4810	Comparative Race and Ethnic Studies	3
ENGL 4820	Studies in Critical Race and Ethnic Studies	3
ENGL 4825	Native American / Indigenous Literatures (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4826	Global Indigenous Literatures (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4830	Africana Literatures	3
ENGL 4932	Topics in Writing	3
ENGL 4954	Seminar in Creative Writing	3
ENGL 4997	Capstone	3
EXPH 4020	Clinical Case Management in Exercise Science	3
FILM 2600	Writing About Film	3
FREN 4110	Advanced Grammar and Written Expression in French	3
FREN 4270	French Holocaust Writings in English Translation	3
FREN 4280	Creative Writing in French	3
GEEN 2961	E-Lead 1: Foundations of Leadership and Individual Development	2
GRMN 3500	The Modern German Short Story	3
GRMN 3505	The Modern German Short Story in English	3
HIST 1301	History of Latin America	3
HIST 3104	The Civil War Era	3
HIST 4210	The Black Death	3
HIST 4460	Race and History of South Africa	3
HIST 4955	Undergraduate Seminar in History	3
INCG 4997	Capstone in Cognitive Science	3
JOUR 4150	Investigative Reporting	3
MANA 3002	Business and Its Environment	3
MLSC 4180	Concepts in Clinical Education Methods and Practicum	2
NURS 4000	Quality and Safety in Nursing	3
PHIL 3505	Philosophy and Film	3
PHIL 3610	Ancient Philosophy	3
PHIL 4540	Philosophy of Education	3
PHTH 7505	Patient/Client Management 3 ²	2
PHTH 7974	Clinical Education Experience 1 ³	4

POSC 3101	Writing and Argumentation in Political Science	3
POSC 4217	Research and Writing for Public Policy	1-3
PURE 3600	Public Relations Writing	3
SOCI 3050	Methods of Social Research	3
SPAN 3001	Advanced Communication in Spanish	3
SPAN 3005	Advanced Communication in Spanish for Heritage Speakers	3
SPAN 3500	Texts, Images and Critical Thinking in Spanish	3
SPAN 3505	Texts, Images, and Critical Thinking in Spanish for Heritage and Native Speakers	3
SPAN 4700	Creative Writing in Spanish	3
STCM 3400	Writing for Strategic Communication	3
THAR 4600	Playwriting	3
THEO 3130	Miracles ¹	3
THEO 3530	Theology and Economics ¹	3
THEO 4210	History and Theology of the Christian East	3
THEO 4300	The Question of God in a Secular Age ¹	3
THEO 4460	Religion, Science and Ethics	3

¹ Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirements.

² With PHTH 7974 Clinical Education Experience 1

³ With PHTH 7505 Patient/Client Management 3

Grade Minimums & Additional Information

- A grade of C or better is required in Honors MCC courses. A passing grade is required in non-Honors MCC courses.
- Review the Marquette Core Curriculum (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/resources-opportunities/marquette-core-curriculum/>) section of the bulletin for additional information, including transfer student requirements and Discovery Theme details.

Environmental Science Major

The goal of the major is to provide a comprehensive and in-depth education in environmental science, which includes the study of the ecology of natural ecosystems and the processes by which humans understand, influence, exploit, mitigate, share, conserve and restore their environment. Students complete 21 courses (65-66 credit hours) encompassing required and elective courses in the natural sciences and engineering, field and laboratory courses, internships and laboratory research experience and a capstone seminar.

Code	Title	Hours
Introductory Course		3
BIOL 1420 or PHYS 1009	Introduction to Environmental Biology Earth and Environmental Physics	
Foundational Courses		26
BIOL 1001	General Biology 1	
BIOL 1002	General Biology 2	
CHEM 1001	General Chemistry 1	
CHEM 1002	General Chemistry 2	
COSC 1010	Introduction to Software Development	
COSC 3570 or MATH 3570	Introduction to Data Science Introduction to Data Science	
MATH 1410 or MATH 1450	Calculus for the Biological Sciences Calculus 1	
MATH 4720 or MATH 4740	Statistical Methods Biostatistical Methods and Models	
Content Area and Advanced Core Courses		27
Lecture courses		
BIOL 3400	Ecology	
BIOL 3404	Evolutionary Biology	
BIOL 4401	Advanced Ecology	

BIOL 4410	Conservation Biology
PHIL 3350 or THEO 4440	Philosophy of the Environment Foundations of Ecological Ethics
POSC 4351	Environmental Politics and Policy
Field/laboratory courses. Choose two of the following:	
BIOL 2001	Principles of Biological Investigation
BIOL 4402	Experimental Ecology and Field Biology
BIOL 4403 or BIOLI 4403	Tropical Ecology in Panama Tropical Ecology in Panama
BIOL 4802	Experimental Microbiology
BIOL 4956	Laboratory Research Project in Biological Sciences ¹
INES 4987	Environmental Studies: Applying the Internship Experience
Capstone Course	
INES 4997	Capstone in Environmental Studies
Elective Courses ²	9-10
Choose two of the following:	
ANTH 1201	Introduction to Biological Anthropology
ANTH 2201	Human Evolutionary Processes
ANTH 2203	Human Geography
ANTH 3153	Demography
ANTH 4144	The Rise of Agriculture
ANTH 4245	The Rise of States
ANTH 4316	Culture Change and Development
ECON 4016	Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
ENGL 3775	Literature and Place
ENGL 4765	Material Cultures
ENGL 4825	Native American / Indigenous Literatures
SOCI 3720	Environment and Society
SPAN 4320	Latin American and Latinx Contemporary Issues
Choose one of the following:	
BIOL 4402	Experimental Ecology and Field Biology ³
BIOL 4403	Tropical Ecology in Panama ³
BIOL 4406	Plant Biology
BIOL 4801	Microbiology
BIOL 4802	Experimental Microbiology ³
BIOL 4956	Laboratory Research Project in Biological Sciences ³
CEEN 3510	Environmental Engineering
CEEN 4145	Advanced Strength and Applied Stress Analysis
CEEN 4550	Water Resources Planning and Management
CEEN 4715	Sustainable Engineering
COSC 1020	Object-Oriented Software Design
COSC 4610	Data Mining
INES 4987	Environmental Studies: Applying the Internship Experience ³
PHYS 1007	Survey of Meteorology
PHYS 1008	Astronomy and Space Physics

Total Credit Hours:**65-66**

- ¹ At least 3 credit hours must be completed to fulfill requirement.
- ² Other appropriate courses may be completed as electives with the approval of the program director.
- ³ May be completed as an elective only if not completed as a content area and advanced core course.

University Policies

- Academic Advising (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-advising/>)
- Academic Censure - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-censure/undergraduate/>)
- Academic Integrity (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-integrity/>)
- Academic Misconduct (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-misconduct-policy/>)
- Academic Program Definitions (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-programs-defined/>)
- Academic Standing (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/academic-standing/>)
- Accelerated Degree Programs (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/accelerated-degree-programs/>)
- Advanced Standing Credit - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/advanced-standing-undergraduate/>)
- Attendance - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/attendance/undergraduate/>)
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- Background Checks, Drug Testing (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/background-checks-drug-testing/>)
- Class Rank (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/class-rank/>)
- Classification - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/classification-undergraduate/>)
- Commencement (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/commencement/>)
- Conferral of Degrees and Certificates (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/conferral-degrees-certificates/>)
- Course Levels (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/course-levels/>)
- Credit Hour (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/credit/>)
- Credit Load - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/credit-load/undergraduate/>)
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- Faculty Grading (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/faculty-grading/>)
- Family Education Rights and Privacy Act-FERPA (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/ferpa/>)
- Grade Appeals (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/grade-appeals/>)
- Grading System - Undergraduate and Health Science Professional (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/grading-system/undergraduate-healthscienceprofessional/>)
- Graduation - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/graduation/undergraduate/>)
- Immunization and Tuberculosis Screening Requirements (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/immunization-and-tuberculosis-screening/>)
- Last Date of Attendance/Activity (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/last-dateof-attendance-activity/>)
- Major and Minor Declaration - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/major-declaration/>)
- Medical Withdrawal (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/medical-withdrawal/>)
- Military Call to Active Duty or Training (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/militarycall-active-duty-training/>)
- Non-Degree Undergraduate Students (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/non-degree-undergraduate-students/>)
- Readmission - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/readmission/>)
- Registration - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/registration/undergraduate/>)
- Repeated Courses - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/repeated-courses/undergraduate/>)
- Second Language Course Placement - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/second-language-course-placement-undergraduate/>)
- Second/Additional Bachelor Degree (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/second-additional-bachelor-degree/>)
- Student Data Use and Privacy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/student-data-use-privacy/>)
- Study at Other Institutions - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/study-institutions/>)
- Transcripts-Official (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/transcripts-official/>)
- Transfer (Internal) to Another Undergraduate College within the University (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/transfer-internal-another-undergraduate-college-within-university/>)
- Transfer Course Credit - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/transfer-course-credit-policy/undergraduate/>)
- Withdrawal - Undergraduate (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/withdrawals/undergraduate/>)

College of Arts and Sciences Policies

- Absences from Final Examinations (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/absences-final-examinations/>)
- Academic Dismissal/Probation/Academic Alert (CAA) (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/dismissal-probation-alert/>)
- Academic Integrity (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/academic-integrity/>)
- Advisers (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/advisers/>)
- Attendance (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/attendance/>)

- Credit Overload (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/credit-overload/>)
- Degrees Offered (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/degrees-offered/>)
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- Independent Study Courses (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/independent-study-courses/>)
- Interdisciplinary Programs (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/interdisciplinary-programs/>)
- Majors and Minors (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/majors-minors/>)
- Transfer Credit Policy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/arts-sciences/policies/transfer-credit-policy/>)