

# Physiological Sciences, BS

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The Physiological Sciences major (PHSC) offers students a course of study that is more focused on human and animal structure and function. After introductory courses in cell biology and genetics, students in this major concentrate on physiology, neurobiology and anatomy. Students majoring in Physiological Sciences can apply for the **Disciplinary Honors Program** in Biological Sciences which provides experiential learning opportunities such as independent research, internships, research-based laboratory courses and accompanying seminars.

The Physiological Sciences major has modified requirements for pre-dental scholars entering the Marquette University Dental School after only three years or pre-PT students entering Marquette University Physical Therapy program after only three years to grant a B.S. after year one in the professional programs.

## Degree Requirements

The College of Arts and Sciences curricular requirements are organized around these essential components:

- The development of fundamental skills of critical inquiry, analysis and expression.
- The development of appreciation for the spiritual and creative dimensions of human life and culture.
- The development of a responsible commitment to the broader social and political communities in which we live.

The college challenges students to embrace, seek to understand and engage actively in the complexities of the world in which we live. Courses in the Marquette Core Curriculum (MCC), drawn from the different disciplines within the humanities, natural sciences and social sciences, provide multiple perspectives and methods of inquiry. The MCC serves as the foundation for the intellectual growth of our students as they pursue their majors and professional disciplines, and as they develop into men and women who dedicate their lives to the service of others.

Courses in the majors provide in depth knowledge and skills concerning a particular area of study. The college offers a wide variety of discipline-based majors in the Humanities (English, History, Philosophy, Theology and Languages, Literatures and Cultures); in the Social Sciences (Anthropology, Criminology and Law, Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology and Social Welfare and Justice); and in the Sciences (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Math, Statistics and Computer Science). In addition, a wide range of majors and minors are offered in interdisciplinary areas of study including Africana Studies, Bioinformatics, Cognitive Science and Gender and Sexualities Studies, among others.

The combination of courses required by the Marquette Core Curriculum and individual majors in the College of Arts and Sciences ensures that students are educated both broadly and deeply, in keeping with long-standing Jesuit educational ideals and principles.

## First-Year Seminar

Students are required to complete ARSC 1953 Exploring Arts and Sciences during the fall term of their first year at Marquette. Students in the Honors Program are exempt from this requirement. Advanced standing transfer students who have completed a similar course at another institution may ask the college to waive the requirement.

## Bulletin Year and Degree Audit

Undergraduate students must meet the graduation requirements that are outlined in the Undergraduate Bulletin in effect the year in which they enter Marquette. Substitutions or waivers for specific courses that are required for degree completion may occur, as determined by the Klingler College of Arts and Sciences.

Students who interrupt their enrollment from the university follow the degree requirements from the bulletin in effect during the academic year of their readmission. In rare cases, the college may determine that readmitted students fall under a different set of degree requirements than the academic year in which they are readmitted. Policies and regulations in effect at the time of return apply to all students, regardless of the term of initial enrollment.

It is the responsibility of students to know and fulfill the requirements for graduation specified for the selected plan. Students are encouraged to use the Academic Advisement degree audit system, which is accessed via their Student Center and tracks courses that have been completed, as well as the Marquette Core Curriculum, college curricular requirements and major/minor requirements toward degree completion.

## Grade Point

- Earn a minimum grade point average of 2.000 for graduation.
- Achieve a 2.000 grade point average in all courses in the major or minor.

## Credit Hours

Complete a minimum of 32 credit hours in upper-division Marquette courses (lower-division courses are numbered 1000 to 2999; upper-division courses are numbered 3000 and above).

## Other Requirements for Graduation

- Complete the formal online application for graduation available in the CheckMarq Student Center (<https://checkmarq.mu.edu/>), by the specific term deadlines for application, as published in the Academic Calendar (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/undergrad/academiccalendar/>).
- The college adheres to the University Commencement Policy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/commencement/>).

Although most students can fulfill the Marquette Core Curriculum requirements, the college curricular requirements, their major requirements and elective courses without exceeding 120 credits, certain combinations of major and minor fields may require more than the minimum. Students are urged, therefore, to consult an adviser before selecting a major and any additional majors or minors.

*It is the responsibility of students to know and to fulfill all university, Klingler College of Arts and Sciences and major department requirements (See the corresponding sections of this bulletin for additional information regarding the Marquette Core Curriculum, university graduation and residency requirements, college curricular requirements and department major and minor requirements).*

## University Graduation Requirement

### Undergraduate Graduation Policy

Students are required to graduate at the end of the term in which all degree requirements are completed. Degree requirements are those requirements, including university, college and all other requirements necessary to earn a minimum of one undergraduate degree and any declared degrees/majors/minors/concentrations. That is, additional degrees/majors/minors/concentrations may be earned; however, they must be completed in the same term as the first degree/primary major is completed. Except in the case of readmission, undergraduate students must meet the graduation requirements which are stated in the Undergraduate Bulletin issued for the year in which they entered Marquette. Substitutions or waivers for specific courses required for degree completion may occur, as determined by the college and/or the Marquette Core Curriculum committee.

Students who have interrupted their enrollment from the university, are normally obliged to follow the degree/major/minor/concentration requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Policies that are in effect at the time of the return, apply to all students, regardless of the term of initial enrollment. Students are responsible for keeping themselves informed of the requirements which apply in their particular cases. Students have faculty advisers available who assist in planning and implementing their plan of studies; however, it is ultimately each student's responsibility to know and fulfill the requirements for graduation specified for the selected plan. This should be done not only by utilization of specific advisers, but also with Academic Advisement, the university's online degree audit tool on CheckMarq provided to all undergraduates. With Academic Advisement, students track their degree progress until graduation. It is the responsibility of students to immediately bring any discrepancies found in Academic Advisement to the attention of their college.

A candidate for a baccalaureate degree must meet the following graduation requirements:

1. In all undergraduate colleges and programs, a minimum of 120 credits earned and a cumulative grade point average of 2.000 is required for a Marquette undergraduate degree.
2. Credits required to be completed in residence at Marquette:
  - a. A minimum of 45 total credits must be completed at Marquette. Up to 15 of the 45 credits may be completed through an approved study abroad program.
  - b. A minimum of 32 upper-division credits must be completed at Marquette. This may include upper-division credits from an approved study abroad program.
  - c. The final 30 credits needed to complete a Marquette undergraduate degree must be completed at Marquette, unless those credits are earned in an approved study abroad program, or are earned as part of a written/contractual agreement with another institution, in which Marquette students participate during the final year of their degree program.
  - d. A minimum of one-half of credits in the major, minor, and concentration not attached to a major must be completed at Marquette.
3. Students must attend all courses, lectures, or any other exercises that are required, even though, in some cases such activities receive no recognition in terms of credit hours.
4. Students' records must be cleared of all grades that are not permanent, i.e., grades of I, IC, IE and NG.
5. Students must file the online application for a degree by the deadline published in the Academic Calendar (<https://www.marquette.edu/central/registrar/calendars-exams-schedules.php>); however, because students are required to graduate at the end of the term in which all university, degree requirements are complete, the university reserves the right to graduate a student without a graduation application on file. If the university exercises this option, there is no guarantee students will be able to participate in Commencement.
6. Commencement is held in May, after the spring term. Participation in Commencement does not mean students are graduated. See the Commencement Policy (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/policies/commencement/>) in this section for further details.
7. Exceptions to this Graduation Requirements policy must be approved by the Office of the Provost, except:
  - the course and bulletin year exceptions listed in the 'Graduation Requirements' section above (as approved by the college)
  - number 3 above (as approved by the college)
  - the dean's office in the college where the student's program resides may exempt up to 6 of the final 30 credits from being completed in residence (number 2c above)

For additional college requirements, consult the Degree Requirements listed for each undergraduate program in this bulletin.

**Special Note for 2023-2024:** Students who attended Cardinal Stritch University in a bachelor's degree program during the 2022-2023 year and directly transfer to a bachelor's degree program at Marquette University in Fall 2023 or Spring 2024 with fewer than 45 credits remaining in their Marquette program are exempted from the standard Marquette residency requirement (items 2-6 listed above). In lieu of the standard residency requirement, exempted students must complete all remaining credits for their undergraduate degree at Marquette. Exempted students are expected to remain continuously enrolled (fall and spring terms) at Marquette until the completion of their bachelor's degree.

## Graduation Latin Honors

The grade point average is used to compute graduation Latin honors. The computation is made by dividing the total number of grade points earned at Marquette University by the total number of grade point hours earned. The official Marquette GPA of all students is calculated by the student information system and this GPA is not rounded up or down for any reason. To graduate with Latin honors, candidates must be pursuing their first bachelor's degree, earned at least 60 grade point hours and 60 degree hours at Marquette University, normally as a junior and senior. First bachelor's degree is defined as the first bachelor's degree earned from any institution. When students earn a concurrent additional bachelor's degree (i.e., finish in the same term as the first bachelor's degree), the additional degree is also eligible for Graduation Latin Honors, if the first bachelor's degree qualifies.

Graduates whose grade point average is 3.500, graduate with cum laude (Latin for 'with honor'); graduates whose grade point average is 3.700, graduate with magna cum laude (Latin for 'with great honor'); and graduates whose grade point average is 3.900, graduate with summa cum laude (Latin for 'with highest honor'). Graduation Latin honors are recorded on diplomas, noted in the published lists of graduates at Commencement and recorded on students' transcript.

## Graduation Record

The academic record of students is frozen once the degree is posted and may not be altered thereafter, unless required to do so by law and/or a documented university error is discovered after the degree is posted. This includes, but is not limited to: all relevant grade point averages, grades, additional information relating to the degree(s), major(s), minor(s), concentration(s), Latin Honors and academic censure.

## Marquette Core Curriculum (MCC) - 30 Credits

### Foundation Tier - 15 Credits

Code	Title	Hours
ENGL 1001 or HOPR 1955H	Foundations in Rhetoric Core Honors First-Year Seminar	
PHIL 1001 or PHIL 1001H	Foundations in Philosophy Honors Foundations in Philosophy	
THEO 1001 or THEO 1001H	Foundations in Theology: Finding God in all Things Honors Foundations in Theology: Finding God in all Things	
CORE 1929 or CORE 1929H	Foundations in Methods of Inquiry Honors Foundations in Methods of Inquiry	
Engaging Social Systems and Values 1 (ESSV1)		

### Engaging Social Systems and Values 1 (ESSV 1) Course Options

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved for ESSV1, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ANTH 1001	Being Human	3
EDUC 1001	Child and Adolescent Development and Learning	3
ENGL 2020	Texts, Social Systems and Values	3
ENGL 2030	Global Literatures	3
HEAL 1025	Culture and Health <sup>1</sup>	3
HIST 1101	Introduction to American History	3
HIST 1601	Difference and Democracy	3
HIST 1701	Engaging the World	3
HOPR 2956H	Honors Engaging Social Systems and Values 1: Engaging the City	3
INGS 1001	Introduction to Gender and Sexualities Studies	3
SOCI 1001	Principles of Sociology	3
SOWJ 1001	Introduction to Social Welfare and Justice	3

SPAN 3300	Peoples and Cultures of Spain	3
SPAN 3310	Peoples and Cultures of Latin America	3

<sup>1</sup> Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirement.

## Discovery Tier - 12 Credits

Students must complete **four** Discovery Tier courses, all from the **same** Discovery Theme. These four courses must include one course from each of the three content areas (Humanities, Natural Science and Mathematics, and Social Science), and one elective (an additional course from any of the three content areas). A maximum of two courses in the Discovery Tier can be applied toward a primary major. Additional dual counting may be allowed towards college-level requirements.

Students declare their Discovery Theme using the Discovery Tier Declaration Form (<https://www.marquette.edu/central/registrar/how-do-i-declare-change-mcc-discovery-tier-theme.php>) in CheckMarq.

For students who participate in a full-time (12 credits or more) Marquette-approved study abroad program, one study abroad course (minimum 2.5 transfer credits awarded) may fulfill the elective requirement of the Discovery Tier. Any additional MCC requirements may be fulfilled only when the approved transfer equivalent is an exact match to a specific MCC course.

## Discovery Themes

The five discovery theme options are listed below. See additional information and course listings (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/resources-opportunities/marquette-core-curriculum/#discoverythemestext>).

- Basic Needs and Justice
- Cognition, Memory and Intelligence
- Crossing Boundaries: The Movement of People, Goods and Ideas
- Expanding Our Horizons
- Individuals and Communities

## Culminating Course - 3 Credits

Code	Title	Hours
CORE 4929	The Service of Faith and Promotion of Justice	
or CORE 4929H	Honors Service of Faith and Promotion of Justice	

## ENGAGING SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND VALUES 2 (ESSV2) - ONE COURSE or Experience Required

Students must complete a course or approved experience that is designated "ESSV2." This requirement can be completed via one of the four Discovery Tier courses or through other degree requirements.

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved for ESSV2, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ADPR 4750	Strategic Communication in a Culturally Diverse Marketplace	3
ADVE 3986	Internship in Advertising	3
ANTH 3100	Urban Anthropology	3
ANTH 3986	Internship in Anthropology	3
ANTH 4986	Advanced Internship in Anthropology	3
ARBC 3200	Culture and Civilization of the Middle East (WRIT)	3
ARBC 3220	Arab and Muslim Women in the United States (WRIT)	3
ARSC 4953	Seminar In Urban Social Issues	3
BISC 3929	Reflective Analysis of Global Dental Brigade	0
BISC 4460	Practical Cases in Medicine	3
BULA 4001	Business Law for Accounting	3
CCOM 4986	Corporate Communication Internship	0-3
CHNS 3215	Chinese Cuisine and Culture	3

CMST 3120	Interpersonal Communication	3
CMST 4986	Internship in Communication Studies	0-3
CNEN 3860	Construction Materials and Methods	3
COMM 4986	Internship in Communication	0-3
CRLS 2540	Surveillance, Law and Society	3
CRLS 3150	Reentry and Life After Incarceration	3
CRLS 3170	Policy and Practice for Children Impacted by Incarceration	3
CRLS 3986	Internship and Seminar in Criminology and Law Studies	3
CRLS 4986	Advanced Internship and Seminar in Criminology and Law Studies	3
DGMD 3986	Internship in Digital Media	3
EDUC 4965	Student Teaching: Middle/Secondary	15
EDUC 4966	Student Teaching: Elementary/Middle	15
EDUC 4986	Community-Engaged Internship 1	3
EDUC 4987	Community-Engaged Internship 2	3
ENGL 2001	Ways of Knowing (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3140	Sociolinguistics	3
ENGL 3249	Creativity and Community	3
ENGL 3250	Life-Writing, Creativity and Community (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3261	Poetry and Community (WRIT)	3
ENGL 3780	Water Is Life: Indigenous Art and Activism in Changing Climates (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4221	The Rhetoric of Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4222	Feminist Rhetorics (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4223	The Rhetoric of Black Protest (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4230	Writing Center Theory, Practice and Research (WRIT)	4
ENGL 4453	Romanticism and Nature (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4631	Toni Morrison (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4825	Native American / Indigenous Literatures (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4826	Global Indigenous Literatures (WRIT)	3
ENGL 4988	Practicum in Literature and Language Arts	1-3
EXPH 4986	Exercise Physiology Practicum 2	6-16
GEEN 2960	Engineering Social Systems and Values	0
GRMN 3540	Heckling Hitler	3
GRMN 3550	German Reunification: The Collision of Two Worlds	3
HESC 3929	Global Brigades Reflective Analysis	0
HIST 4120	American Immigration	3
HIST 4125	Latinx Civil Rights Movements	3
HIST 4135	African-American History	3
HIST 4140	American Urban History	3
HIST 4155	A History of Native America	3
HIST 4247	Comparative Homefronts during the Second World War	3
INPS 2010	Introduction to Peace Studies	3
JOUR 3986	Internship in Journalism	0-3
JOUR 4986	Internship in Journalism	0-3
LLAC 1010	Working Without Borders	3
LLAC 3220	Cultures and Foodways	3
LLAC 3250	Linguistic Diversity and Social Justice	3
MANA 3035	Diversity in Organizations	3
MARQ 3929	Engaging Social Systems and Values Reflective Analysis	0
MARQ 3961	International Service Learning - Living Justice: Accompaniment in an Unjust World	3
NURS 3956H	Honors Nursing Practicum 1	1
NURS 3965	Community and Population Health Nursing - Clinical <sup>1</sup>	2
PHIL 3502	Narrating Freedom: Gender, Race and Mass Incarceration	3

PHIL 3507	Global Justice	3
PHTH 4512	Culture and Disability	3
PSYC 3201	Introductory Social Psychology	3
PSYC 3420	Health Psychology	3
PURE 3986	Internship in Public Relations	0-3
SOCI 3700	Social Movements, Protest and Change	3
SOCI 3986	Internship and Seminar in Sociology	3
SOCI 4986	Advanced Internship and Seminar in Sociology	3
SOWJ 3170	Policy and Practice for Children Impacted by Incarceration	3
SOWJ 3400	Advocacy and Social Change: Theory and Practice	3
SOWJ 3986	Internship in Social Welfare and Justice	3
SOWJ 4700	Global Aid and Humanitarianism	3
SOWJ 4986	Advanced Internship in Social Welfare and Justice	3
SPAN 3001	Advanced Communication in Spanish	3
SPAN 4150	Spanish in the United States	3
THAR 3620	Multicultural Playwrights	3
THAR 4986	Internship in Theatre Arts	0-3
THEO 2500	Theologies of Nonviolence <sup>1</sup>	3
THEO 3250	Contemplation and Action	3
THEO 3350	Christian-Muslim Dialogue	3
THEO 3600	Theology Engaging Culture	3
THEO 4270	The Many Faces of U.S. Catholicism	3
THEO 4400	Christian Faith and Justice <sup>1</sup>	3

<sup>1</sup> Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirement.

## WRITING INTENSIVE COURSES (WRIT) - ONE COURSE REQUIRED

Students must complete a course that is designated "WRIT." This requirement can be completed via one of their four Discovery Tier courses or through other degree requirements.

Some faculty-led study abroad courses have also been approved, consult the MCC website (<https://www.marquette.edu/core-curriculum/mcc-study-abroad.php>) for a complete list.

Code	Title	Hours
ACCO 4000	Accounting Communications	3
ADPR 2200	Media Writing	3
ANTH 2101	Cultural Anthropology	3
ARBC 3200	Culture and Civilization of the Middle East (ESSV2)	3
ARBC 3210	Arabic Literature in English Translation	3
ARBC 3220	Arab and Muslim Women in the United States (ESSV2)	3
BIOL 4102	Experimental Molecular Biology	3
BIOL 4202	Experimental Genetics	3
BIOL 4302	Experimental Cell Biology	3
BIOL 4402	Experimental Ecology and Field Biology	3
BIOL 4403	Tropical Ecology in Panama	3
BIOL 4502	Experimental Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4702	Experimental Physiology	3
BIOL 4802	Experimental Microbiology	3
BISC 4325	Endocrinology	3
BUAD 4010	Business in Film	3
BULA 3001	Legal and Ethical Environment of Business	3
CCOM 3250	Corporate Writing	3
CMST 3000	Theories in Communication Studies	3
CRLS 3050	Methods of Criminological Research	3

CRLS 3150	Reentry and Life After Incarceration	3
EDUC 4000	Educational Inquiry 2: Advanced Topics	3
EDUC 4540	Philosophy of Education	3
ELEN 3025	Electrical Instrumentation Laboratory	2
ENGL 2001	Ways of Knowing (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 2011	Books that Matter	3
ENGL 2012	Well Versed	3
ENGL 3000	Introduction to Literary Studies	3
ENGL 3210	Writing Practices and Processes	3
ENGL 3220	Writing for Workplaces	3
ENGL 3221	Technical Writing	3
ENGL 3222	Writing for Health and Medicine	3
ENGL 3240	Introduction to Creative Writing	3
ENGL 3241	Crafting the Short Story	3
ENGL 3242	Writing Science Fiction and Fantasy	3
ENGL 3245	Creative Nonfiction	3
ENGL 3250	Life-Writing, Creativity and Community (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3261	Poetry and Community (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3301	Here Be Monsters	3
ENGL 3302	Crossing Over	3
ENGL 3410	Drama	3
ENGL 3462	Introduction to Gothic Fiction	3
ENGL 3513	Modern Irish Literature	3
ENGL 3514	Contemporary Irish Literature	3
ENGL 3517	Memory and Forgetting in Contemporary Historical Fiction	3
ENGL 3751	The Art of War	3
ENGL 3761	Medicine and Literature	3
ENGL 3762	Disability and Literature	3
ENGL 3780	Water Is Life: Indigenous Art and Activism in Changing Climates (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 3785	LGBTQ+ Narratives: Literature, Film, Theory	3
ENGL 3841	Global Hip Hop	3
ENGL 3860	The Russian Novel and the Search for Meaning	3
ENGL 4210	Writing, Literacy, and Rhetoric Studies	3
ENGL 4220	Rhetorical Theories and Practices <sup>1</sup>	3
ENGL 4221	The Rhetoric of Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4222	Feminist Rhetorics (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4223	The Rhetoric of Black Protest (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4224	Radical Writing: An Invitation to the Self	3
ENGL 4230	Writing Center Theory, Practice and Research (ESSV2)	4
ENGL 4250	Creative Writing: Fiction	3
ENGL 4260	Creative Writing: Poetry	3
ENGL 4303	Studies in the Medieval Imagination	3
ENGL 4311	Themes in Medieval Literature	3
ENGL 4331	Shakespeare	3
ENGL 4402	The Novel to 1900	3
ENGL 4412	Transatlantic Literature, 1700-1900	3
ENGL 4422	British Literature of the Long 18th Century	3
ENGL 4423	Legal Fictions of the Enlightenment	3
ENGL 4453	Romanticism and Nature (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4472	British Literature of the Victorian Period, 1837-1900	3
ENGL 4616	Moby-Dick	3
ENGL 4631	Toni Morrison (ESSV2)	3



ENGL 4715	Children's Literature	3
ENGL 4730	What Is a Book?	3
ENGL 4734	The Epic	3
ENGL 4738	Poetry	3
ENGL 4739	Words to Worlds	3
ENGL 4755	Law and Literature	3
ENGL 4765	Material Cultures	3
ENGL 4786	Women Writers	3
ENGL 4810	Comparative Race and Ethnic Studies	3
ENGL 4820	Studies in Critical Race and Ethnic Studies	3
ENGL 4825	Native American / Indigenous Literatures (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4826	Global Indigenous Literatures (ESSV2)	3
ENGL 4830	Africana Literatures	3
ENGL 4932	Topics in Writing	3
ENGL 4954	Seminar in Creative Writing	3
ENGL 4997	Capstone	3
EXPH 4020	Clinical Case Management in Exercise Science	3
FREN 4110	Advanced Grammar and Written Expression in French	3
FREN 4270	French Holocaust Writings in English Translation	3
FREN 4280	Creative Writing in French	3
GRMN 3500	The Modern German Short Story	3
GRMN 3505	The Modern German Short Story in English	3
HIST 1301	History of Latin America	3
HIST 3104	The Civil War Era	3
HIST 4210	The Black Death	3
HIST 4460	Race and History of South Africa	3
HIST 4955	Undergraduate Seminar in History	3
JOUR 4150	Investigative Reporting	3
MANA 3002	Business and Its Environment	3
MLSC 4180	Concepts in Clinical Education Methods and Practicum	2
NURS 4000	Quality and Safety in Nursing	3
PHIL 3505	Philosophy and Film	3
PHIL 3610	Ancient Philosophy	3
PHIL 4540	Philosophy of Education	3
PHTH 7505	Patient/Client Management 3 <sup>2</sup>	2
PHTH 7974	Clinical Education Experience 1 <sup>3</sup>	4
POSC 3101	Writing and Argumentation in Political Science	3
PURE 3600	Public Relations Writing	3
SOCI 3050	Methods of Social Research	3
SPAN 3001	Advanced Communication in Spanish	3
SPAN 3005	Advanced Communication in Spanish for Heritage Speakers	3
SPAN 3500	Texts, Images and Critical Thinking in Spanish	3
SPAN 3505	Texts, Images, and Critical Thinking in Spanish for Heritage and Native Speakers	3
SPAN 4700	Creative Writing in Spanish	3
STCM 3400	Writing for Strategic Communication	3
THAR 4600	Playwriting	3
THEO 3130	Miracles <sup>1</sup>	3
THEO 3530	Theology and Economics <sup>1</sup>	3
THEO 4210	History and Theology of the Christian East	3
THEO 4300	The Question of God in a Secular Age <sup>1</sup>	3
THEO 4460	Religion, Science and Ethics	3



- <sup>1</sup> Honors (H) designation of same course number also fulfills MCC requirements.  
<sup>2</sup> With PPTH 7974 Clinical Education Experience 1  
<sup>3</sup> With PPTH 7505 Patient/Client Management 3

## Grade Minimums & Additional Information

- A grade of C or better is required in Honors MCC courses. A passing grade is required in non-Honors MCC courses.
- Review the Marquette Core Curriculum (<https://bulletin.marquette.edu/resources-opportunities/marquette-core-curriculum/>) section of the bulletin for additional information, including transfer student requirements and Discovery Theme details.

## Major in Physiological Sciences

The major consists of 37 cr. hrs., including seven required Biological Sciences courses (22 cr. hrs.), four reinforcing-level Biological Sciences elective courses (12 cr. hrs.), one mastery-level course (3 cr. hrs.). In addition, cognate courses in Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics (31–32 cr. hrs.) are required. Students interested in health care careers such as physical therapy, physician's assistant, and occupational therapy are advised to complete a human anatomy course (BISC 1035 Principles of Human Anatomy or BISC 3135 Clinical Human Anatomy) and a medical ethics course (PHIL 4335 Biomedical Ethics or THEO 4450 Medical Ethics).

Code	Title	Hours
Required Courses:		
BIOL 1001	General Biology 1	3
BIOL 1002	General Biology 2	3
BIOL 2001 or BIOL 1101	Principles of Biological Investigation Foundations in Biological Inquiry	3
BIOL 4501	Cellular Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4502	Experimental Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4701	Human Physiology	4
BIOL 4702	Experimental Physiology	3
Reinforcing Level - choose four of the following:		12
BIOL 3101	Biochemistry and the Molecular Basis of Biology	
BIOL 3201	Genetics	
BIOL 3301	Cell Biology	
BIOL 3400	Ecology	
BIOL 3404	Evolutionary Biology	
Mastery Level - choose one of the following: <sup>2,3</sup>		3
BIOL 4102	Experimental Molecular Biology	
BIOL 4201	Genomics and Bioinformatics	
BIOL 4202	Experimental Genetics	
BIOL 4302	Experimental Cell Biology	
BIOL 4401	Advanced Ecology	
BIOL 4402	Experimental Ecology and Field Biology	
BIOL 4403	Tropical Ecology in Panama	
BIOL 4404	Molecular Evolution	
BIOL 4406	Plant Biology	
BIOL 4410	Conservation Biology	
BIOL 4532	Biochemistry 2: Bioenergetics and Metabolism	
BIOL 4601	Animal Development	
BIOL 4703	Exercise Physiology	
BIOL 4801	Microbiology	
BIOL 4802	Experimental Microbiology	
BIOL 4806	Immunobiology	
BIOL 4956	Laboratory Research Project in Biological Sciences	
BIOL 4987	Applying the Internship Experience	
BIOL 4995	Independent Study in Biology	
CHEM 4530	Biochemistry 1: Macromolecular Structure and Function	

PHYS 4046	The Physical Basis of Biological Structure and Function
PHYS 4065	Experimental Methods in Molecular Biophysics
BISC 3110	Nutritional Aspects of Health
BISC 3115	Human Microbiology
BISC 3135	Clinical Human Anatomy
BISC 3150	General Pathology
BISC 3850	Systems Neuroscience
BISC 4120	Pharmacology
BISC 4173	Principles of Human Embryology
BISC 4210	Biology of Aging
BISC 4160	Molecular Pathology
BISC 4325	Endocrinology
BISC 4340	Human and Applied Medical Genetics

**Total Credit Hours:** 37

Cognate Course Requirements:

Code	Title	Hours
Chemistry Courses:		
CHEM 1001 or CHEM 1013	General Chemistry 1 General Chemistry 1 for Majors	4
CHEM 1002 or CHEM 1014	General Chemistry 2 General Chemistry 2 for Majors	4
CHEM 2111 or CHEM 2113	Organic Chemistry 1 Organic Chemistry for Majors 1	4
CHEM 2112 or CHEM 2114	Organic Chemistry 2 Organic Chemistry for Majors 2	4
Mathematics Courses:		
MATH 1410 or MATH 1450	Calculus for the Biological Sciences Calculus 1	3-4
MATH 4730	Introduction to R for Statistics and Data Science	1
MATH 4740 or MATH 4720	Biostatistical Methods and Models <sup>4</sup> Statistical Methods	3
Physics Courses:		
PHYS 1001 or PHYS 1003	General Physics 1 General Physics with Introductory Calculus 1	4
PHYS 1002 or PHYS 1004	General Physics 2 General Physics with Introductory Calculus 2	4
<b>Total Credit Hours:</b>		<b>31-32</b>

<sup>1</sup> For students intending to apply to medical school, BIOL 3101 Biochemistry and the Molecular Basis of Biology is recommended as a Biological Sciences elective, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the recommended statistics course, PSYC 1001 General Psychology is recommended as a general elective, and SOCI 1001 Principles of Sociology is recommended as a MCC ESSV1 course.

<sup>2</sup> A fifth reinforcing-level course not taken to satisfy the four required reinforcing-level courses may be used to fulfill a mastery-level course requirement.

<sup>3</sup> Any upper-division laboratory course not used to fulfill another program requirement, including BIOL 4987 Applying the Internship Experience or a second BIOL 4956 Laboratory Research Project in Biological Sciences, may be applied toward a mastery-level requirement.

<sup>4</sup> For MATH cognate courses, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the preferred statistics course, however MATH 4720 Statistical Methods or an equivalent is also acceptable.

## Major in Physiological Sciences: Pre-dental Scholars

This major in physiological sciences is open to students who were directly admitted to the Pre-dental Scholars Program or students who were accepted into the program after the freshman year. Students in the program complete three years of course work in the College of Arts and Sciences or a

minimum of 98 cr. hrs. by end of their third year. The fourth year of the program consists of Dental School course work requirements, which typically consist of approximately 44 cr. hrs., depending on the courses selected.

The major consists of seven required Biological Sciences courses, including one laboratory course, and the first year Dental School course requirements, as well as nine cognate course requirements in chemistry, mathematics, philosophy or theology and physics chosen from the lists below. Certain courses in the first year dental curriculum are counted toward completion of the major in Physiological Sciences (BISC 7410 Microbiology, BISC 7514 Human Microanatomy, BISC 7515 Biomedical Systems 1, BISC 7516 Biomedical Systems 2 and DEIN 7121 Oral Biology 2); in addition, other courses (i.e., DEIN 7114 Introduction to Clinical Practice 1, DEIN 7118 Dental Rounds 1, DEIN 7124 Introduction to Clinical Practice 2, DEIN 7128 Dental Rounds 2; DEGD 7113 Dental Anatomy and Occlusion 1, DEGD 7123 Dental Anatomy and Occlusion 2) count toward the total credit hour requirement for the Bachelor of Science degree as well as for dental school requirements. After successful completion of these dental courses a B.S. degree is conferred.

**Notes:**

- Dental curriculum for all dental students is determined by the Dental School and is subject to change.
- Students must achieve a grade of C or higher in Dental School courses for the application to the B.S. degree requirements.

Code	Title	Hours
Required Biological Sciences Courses:		
BIOL 1001	General Biology 1	3
BIOL 1002	General Biology 2	3
BIOL 2001 or BIOL 1101	Principles of Biological Investigation Foundations in Biological Inquiry	3
BIOL 3101	Biochemistry and the Molecular Basis of Biology	3
BIOL 3301	Cell Biology	3
BIOL 4501	Cellular Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4701	Human Physiology	4
Biological Sciences Laboratory Course:		
BIOL 4502 or BIOL 4702	Experimental Neurobiology Experimental Physiology	3
Undergraduate degree requirements to be completed during first year of Dental School:		
BISC 7410	Microbiology	4
BISC 7514	Human Microanatomy	4
BISC 7515	Biomedical Systems 1	3
BISC 7516	Biomedical Systems 2	4
DEIN 7114	Introduction to Clinical Practice 1	3
DEIN 7121	Oral Biology 2	2
DEIN 7124	Introduction to Clinical Practice 2	2
DEGD 7113	Dental Anatomy and Occlusion 1	2
DEGD 7123	Dental Anatomy and Occlusion 2	2
DEIN 7118	Dental Rounds 1	1
DEIN 7128	Dental Rounds 2	1
<b>Total Credit Hours:</b>		<b>53</b>

**Cognate Course Requirements:**

Code	Title	Hours
Chemistry Courses:		
CHEM 1001 or CHEM 1013	General Chemistry 1 General Chemistry 1 for Majors	4
CHEM 1002 or CHEM 1014	General Chemistry 2 General Chemistry 2 for Majors	4
CHEM 2111 or CHEM 2113	Organic Chemistry 1 Organic Chemistry for Majors 1	4
CHEM 2112	Organic Chemistry 2	4

or CHEM 2114	Organic Chemistry for Majors 2	
<b>Mathematics Courses:</b>		
MATH 1410	Calculus for the Biological Sciences	3-4
or MATH 1450	Calculus 1	
MATH 4730	Introduction to R for Statistics and Data Science	1
MATH 4740	Biostatistical Methods and Models <sup>1</sup>	3
<b>Medical Ethics Course:</b>		
PHIL 4335	Biomedical Ethics	3
or THEO 4450	Medical Ethics	
<b>Physics Courses:</b>		
PHYS 1001	General Physics 1	4
or PHYS 1003	General Physics with Introductory Calculus 1	
PHYS 1002	General Physics 2	4
or PHYS 1004	General Physics with Introductory Calculus 2	
<b>Total Credit Hours:</b>		<b>34-35</b>

<sup>1</sup> For MATH cognate courses, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the preferred statistics course, however MATH 4720 Statistical Methods or equivalent is also acceptable.

## Major in Physiological Sciences: Physical Therapy

Open to students who have been admitted directly into the six-year Doctor of Physical Therapy degree program, are in good academic standing prior to the beginning of the professional phase of the program, and want to earn a B.S. degree from the Klingler College of Arts and Sciences after four years of study. The major consists of twenty required courses (59 cr. hrs.) and eleven cognate course requirements (39–40 cr. hrs.) in chemistry, physics, mathematics, medical ethics and psychology chosen from the lists below.

### Note:

- For information on the Doctor of Physical Therapy program, please see the College of Health Sciences section in this bulletin. Students admitted directly to the program and interested in the Physiological Sciences major should contact the Department of Biological Sciences as soon as possible, and then consult with an adviser in the Department of Physical Therapy.

Code	Title	Hours
<b>Required Biology Courses</b>		
BIOL 1001	General Biology 1	3
BIOL 1002	General Biology 2	3
BIOL 2001	Principles of Biological Investigation	3
or BIOL 1101	Foundations in Biological Inquiry	
BIOL 3201	Genetics	3
BIOL 3301	Cell Biology	3
BIOL 4501	Cellular Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4502	Experimental Neurobiology	3
BIOL 4701	Human Physiology	4
BIOL 4702	Experimental Physiology	3
<b>Biomedical Sciences Courses</b>		
BISC 3135	Clinical Human Anatomy	3-4
or BISC 1035	Principles of Human Anatomy	
BISC 7130	Human Gross Anatomy	5
<b>Physical Therapy</b>		
PHTH 1001	Introduction to Physical Therapy and Medical Terminology	1
PHTH 4512	Culture and Disability	3
PHTH 7120	Pharmacology in Physical Therapy	2
PHTH 7503	Patient/Client Management 1	3
PHTH 7504	Patient/Client Management 2	2
PHTH 7513	Health Care Policy/Management	3
PHTH 7515	Clinical Pathology and Pathophysiology	4

PHTH 7516	Geriatric Rehabilitation	2
PHTH 7525	Kinesiology 1: The Upper Extremity	3
PHTH 7528	Physical Therapy Evaluation, Tests and Measures	2

**Total Credit Hours:** **61-62**

Code	Title	Hours
Cognate Course Requirements: 11 courses:		
Chemistry courses:		
CHEM 1001 or CHEM 1013	General Chemistry 1 General Chemistry 1 for Majors	4
CHEM 1002 or CHEM 1014	General Chemistry 2 General Chemistry 2 for Majors	4
CHEM 2111 or CHEM 2113	Organic Chemistry 1 Organic Chemistry for Majors 1	4
CHEM 2112 or CHEM 2114	Organic Chemistry 2 Organic Chemistry for Majors 2	4
Mathematics:		
MATH 1410 or MATH 1450	Calculus for the Biological Sciences Calculus 1	3-4
MATH 4730	Introduction to R for Statistics and Data Science	1
MATH 4740	Biostatistical Methods and Models <sup>1</sup>	3
Medical Ethics Course:		
PHIL 4335 or THEO 4450	Biomedical Ethics Medical Ethics	3
Physics Courses:		
PHYS 1001 or PHYS 1003	General Physics 1 General Physics with Introductory Calculus 1	4
PHYS 1002 or PHYS 1004	General Physics 2 General Physics with Introductory Calculus 2	4
Psychology Courses:		
PSYC 1001	General Psychology	3
PSYC 3101 or PSYC 3120 or PSYC 3401	Developmental Psychology: Conception Through Adolescence Developmental Psychology: Adulthood and Aging Abnormal Psychology	3

**Total Credit Hours:** **40-41**

<sup>1</sup> For MATH cognate courses, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the preferred statistics course, however MATH 4720 Statistical Methods or equivalent is accepted.

## Physiological Sciences B.S./M.B.A. Accelerated Degree Programs

The Department of Biological Sciences together with the Graduate School of Management offer accelerated degree programs which allow students to earn their B.S. in Physiological Sciences and a Master's of Business Administration (M.B.A.) in five years.

Students complete both their course work requirements for their B.S. degree and the necessary prerequisite courses for the M.B.A. degree in the College of Business Administration in four years. Students begin their M.B.A. graduate course work in their senior year by taking two graduate level courses.

To be considered for admission to a B.S./M.B.A. five-year program, students must apply to the Graduate School of Management during their junior year. For more detailed information and details of a typical five-year course work plan, please refer to the Graduate School of Management Bulletin and contact the Department of Biological Sciences or the Graduate School of Management.

## Typical Program for Physiological Sciences Majors

### Freshman

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
ARSC 1953		1 BIOL 1002	3
BIOL 1001		3 CHEM 1002 or 1014	4
CHEM 1001 or 1013		4 ENGL 1001 or ESSV1 (MCC) <sup>1</sup>	3
ENGL 1001 or ESSV 1 (MCC) <sup>1</sup>		3 MATH 1410 <sup>2</sup>	3
PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)		3 BIOL 1101 or 2001 (optional) <sup>3</sup>	3
	<b>14</b>		<b>16</b>

### Sophomore

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
Reinforcing BIOL course		3 Reinforcing BIOL course	3
CHEM 2111 or 2113		4 CHEM 2112 or 2114	4
CORE 1929 (MCC)		3 BIOL 2001 <sup>3</sup>	3
PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)		3 MATH 4730	1
		MATH 4740	3
		DSCV (MCC) <sup>5,6</sup>	3
	<b>13</b>		<b>17</b>

### Junior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 4701		4 BIOL 4501	3
BIOL 4702 or REINFORCING BIOL COURSE <sup>7</sup>		3 BIOL 4502 or REINFORCING BIOL COURSE	3
PHYS 1001 or 1003		4 PHYS 1002 or 1004	4
DSCV (MCC) <sup>5,6</sup>		3 DSCV (MCC) <sup>5,6</sup>	3
		Elective <sup>4</sup>	3
	<b>14</b>		<b>16</b>

### Senior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 4702 or MASTERY BIOL COURSE		3 BIOL 4502 or MASTERY BIOL COURSE	3
CORE 4929 (MCC) or elective		3 Reinforcing or Mastery BIOL Course	3
DSCV (MCC) <sup>5,6</sup>		3 CORE 4929 (MCC) or elective	3
Electives <sup>4</sup>		6 Electives <sup>4</sup>	6
	<b>15</b>		<b>15</b>

### Total Credit Hours: 120

- <sup>1</sup> SOCI 1001 Principles of Sociology satisfies the MCC ESSV1 requirement and is recommended for students considering medical school.
- <sup>2</sup> Students wishing to take MATH 1450 instead of MATH 1410 are recommended to take the math course in the fall term and THEO 1001 in the spring term.
- <sup>3</sup> Students who take BIOL 1101 Foundations in Biological Inquiry cannot also take BIOL 2001 Principles of Biological Investigation.
- <sup>4</sup> PSYC 1001 General Psychology is recommended as a general elective for students considering medical school.

- <sup>5</sup> The four courses in the Discovery Tier (DSCV) of the MCC must be completed in the same theme and include the following content areas: Humanities (HUM), Social Science (SSC), Natural Science and Mathematics (NSM) and one elective (ELE), which is an additional course from any of the three content areas. A maximum of two courses in the Discovery Tier can apply towards a primary major.
- <sup>6</sup> Students must also complete the Writing Intensive (WRIT) and Engaging Social System and Values 2 (ESSV2) requirements of the MCC. These requirements can be fulfilled through designated courses in the Discovery Tier or other degree requirements.
- <sup>7</sup> For students intending to apply to medical school, BIOL 3101 Biochemistry and the Molecular Basis of Biology is recommended as a BIOL reinforcing-level course.

## Typical Program for Physiological Sciences Majors - Pre-dental Scholars

### Freshman

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
ARSC 1953		1 BIOL 1002	3
BIOL 1001		3 CHEM 1002 or 1014	4
CHEM 1001 or 1013		4 ENGL 1001 or ESSV1 (MCC)	3
ENGL 1001 or ESSV1 (MCC)		3 MATH 1410 <sup>1</sup>	3
PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)		3 BISC 1030 (recommended)	1
Elective		3 Elective	3
		<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>

### Sophomore

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 3301		3 BIOL 2001 or 1101 <sup>3</sup>	3
CHEM 2111 or 2113		4 CHEM 2112 or 2114	4
CORE 1929 (MCC)		3 MATH 4730	1
PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)		3 MATH 4740 <sup>2</sup>	3
DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>		3 DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>	3
		Elective	3
		<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>

### Junior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 3101		3 BIOL 4501	3
BIOL 4701		4 BIOL 4502 or DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>	3
BIOL 4702 or DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>		3 PHYS 1002 or 1004	4
PHYS 1001 or 1003		4 PHIL 4335 <sup>5</sup>	3
DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>		3 CORE 4929 (MCC)	3
		<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>

### Total Credit Hours: 100

- <sup>1</sup> Students wishing to take MATH 1450 instead of MATH 1410 are recommended to take the math course in the fall term and THEO 1001 in the spring term.
- <sup>2</sup> For MATH cognate courses, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the preferred statistics course, however MATH 4720 Statistical Methods or equivalent is also acceptable.
- <sup>3</sup> The four courses in the Discovery Tier (DSCV) of the MCC must be completed in the same theme and include the following content areas: Humanities (HUM), Social Science (SSC), Natural Science and Mathematics (NSM) and one elective (ELE), which is an additional course from any of the three content areas. A maximum of two courses in the Discovery Tier can apply towards a primary major.



<sup>4</sup> Students must also complete the Writing Intensive (WRIT) and Engaging Social System and Values 2 (ESSV2) requirements of the MCC. These requirements can be fulfilled through designated courses in the Discovery Tier or other degree requirements.

<sup>5</sup> If PHIL 4335 Biomedical Ethics or THEO 4450 Medical Ethics cannot be completed due to conflicts with other required courses, students are required to complete PHIL 4336 Applied Ethics for the Health Sciences instead.

## Year One - Dental Curriculum

### First Year

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BISC 7410		4 BISC 7516	4
BISC 7514		4 BISC 7517	4
BISC 7515		3 BISC 7518	4
DEGD 7110		1 DEGD 7122	3
DEGD 7113		2 DEGD 7123	2
DEIN 7110		3 DEIN 7120	3
DEIN 7111		2 DEIN 7121	2
DEIN 7114		3 DEIN 7124	2
DEIN 7118		1 DEIN 7128	1
		<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>

Total Credit Hours: 48

## Typical Program for Physiological Sciences Major - Physical Therapy Concentration

### Freshman

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
ARSC 1953		1 BIOL 1002	3
BIOL 1001		3 CHEM 1002 or 1014	4
CHEM 1001 or 1013		4 ENGL 1001 or ESSV1 (MCC)	3
ENGL 1001 or ESSV1 (MCC)		3 MATH 1410 <sup>1</sup>	3
PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)		3 PHIL 1001 or THEO 1001 (MCC)	3
PSYC 1001		3	
		<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>

### Sophomore

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 3301		3 BIOL 2001 or 1101	3
BISC 3135		4 BIOL 3201	3
CHEM 2111 or 2113		4 CHEM 2112 or 2114	4
CORE 1929 (MCC)		3 MATH 4730	1
DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>		3 MATH 4740 <sup>2</sup>	3
		DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>	3
		<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>

### Junior

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BIOL 4701		4 BIOL 4501	3

BIOL 4702	3	BIOL 4502	3
PHYS 1001 or 1003	4	PHIL 4335 or THEO 4450 <sup>5</sup>	3
PSYC 3101, 3120, or 3401	3	PHTH 1001	1
DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>	3	PHYS 1002 or 1004	4
		DSCV (MCC) <sup>3,4</sup>	3
	<b>17</b>		<b>17</b>

**Senior**

First Term	Hours	Second Term	Hours
BISC 7130		5 PHTH 7120	2
CORE 4929		3 PHTH 7504	2
PHTH 4512		3 PHTH 7515	4
PHTH 7503		3 PHTH 7516	2
PHTH 7513		3 PHTH 7525	3
		PHTH 7528	2
	<b>17</b>		<b>15</b>

**Total Credit Hours: 133**

- <sup>1</sup> Students wishing to take MATH 1450 instead of MATH 1410 are recommended to take the math course in the fall term and PSYC 1001 in the second term.
- <sup>2</sup> For MATH cognate courses, MATH 4740 Biostatistical Methods and Models is the preferred statistics course, however MATH 4720 Statistical Methods or equivalent is also acceptable.
- <sup>3</sup> The four courses in the Discovery Tier (DSCV) of the MCC must be completed in the same theme and include the following content areas: Humanities (HUM), Social Science (SSC), Natural Science and Mathematics (NSM) and one elective (ELE), which is an additional course from any of the three content areas. A maximum of two courses in the Discovery Tier can apply towards a primary major. It is recommended that students in this program choose a Discovery Tier theme that allows them to count at least one major requirement toward the Discovery Tier.
- <sup>4</sup> Students must also complete the Writing Intensive (WRIT) and Engaging Social System and Values 2 (ESSV2) requirements of the MCC. These requirements can be fulfilled through designated courses in the Discovery Tier or other degree requirements.
- <sup>5</sup> If PHIL 4335 Biomedical Ethics or THEO 4450 Medical Ethics cannot be completed due to conflicts with other required courses, students are required to complete PHIL 4336 Applied Ethics for the Health Sciences instead.

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